

SCU Student Introduction to Health Information Resources on the Web



Janet G Schnall, MS, AHIP
University of Washington
Health Sciences Library
schnall@uw.edu
Swaziland, November 2013

*Partially Adapted from I-TECH Basic Course in Health Sciences Library Management, 2012
and the World Health Organization HINARI Short Course, 2013*

Objectives

By the end of the session, participants will be able to:

- Describe **types and formats** of health information on the web.
- Discuss how to **evaluate resources on the web**.
- Describe the **HINARI** gateway, “do’s and don’ts” of using HINARI, how to log in, key features of HINARI, how to access full-text articles, eJournals, eBooks and reference sources.
- Describe the **basics of searching PubMed and CINAHL** to find citations to health-related journal articles
- Define **plagiarism**.

Swaziland: Health-related Information Resources for Students and Faculty
libguide [website]

- <http://libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swaziland>
- This guide is intended as an introduction to health-related information resources for university faculty, students, and staff at Swaziland Christian University (SCU).
- Includes many sections on Finding Books, Finding Articles, Finding Journals, Using HINARI, Evaluating Web Resources, and more.

Types of Information Sources

- **Books:** sometimes called monographs, meaning they are published once rather than serially.
- **Reference Books:** ex. dictionaries, encyclopedias
- **Journals:** published on a regular basis - daily, weekly, monthly, yearly, etc. Can be popular (magazines) or scholarly (called journals). Contain articles on a narrower topic than books.
- **Databases:** provide citations to journal articles dealing with specific topics. ex. PubMed, CINAHL, AJOL, POPLINE
- **Grey Literature:** material not published commercially or indexed by major databases. ex. annual reports, government or NGO publications, dissertations, unpublished materials.

Web Searching

- The web is a good place to find information from and by:
 - Professional Associations
 - Educational Institutions
 - NGOs & Development Partners
 - International & government agencies.
- Search using:
 - Search engines, ex. Google
 - Portals or gateways, ex. HINARI

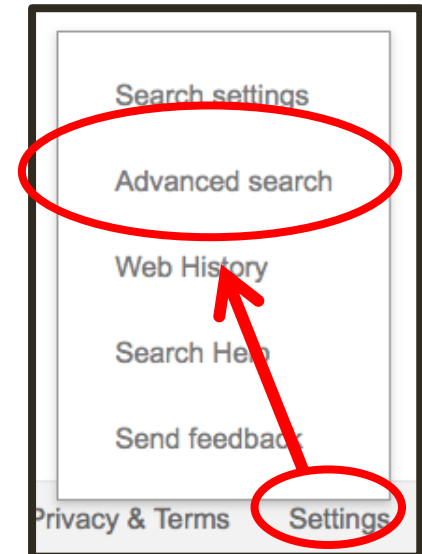
How to search the web?

- **Search engines**
 - Allow you to search huge numbers of websites.
 - Offer access to a wide range of information.
 - Examples: **Google, Bing, Google Scholar**
- Often display results by relevance or popularity



Search Engines: Advanced Search

- Many search engines and websites offer an **Advanced Search** feature.
- This allows you to narrow your search and make it more targeted.
 - For example, you can often filter your search results by date, author, language, type of resource, etc.



**Example of
Google
Advanced Search**

malaria management

Find web pages that have...

all these words:

malaria

this exact wording or phrase:

one or more of these words:

management

OR

treatment

OR

But don't show pages that have...

any of these unwanted words:

Need more tools?

Reading level:

no reading level displayed

Results per page:

10 results

Language:

any language

File type:

any format

Ex. pdf, PowerPoint

Search within a site or domain:

(e.g. youtube.com, .edu)

Ex. .gov, .edu

google.com/advanced_search

Advanced Search

[Web](#)[Images](#)[Maps](#)[Shopping](#)[More ▾](#)[Search tools](#)

About 142,000 results (0.24 seconds)

Ad related to **bednets malaria site:.org** ⓘ

[Treated Mosquito Nets - Long Life Insecticide Treated Nets](#)

[www.buzz-off.org/](#) ▾

LLIN **nets** for best protection!

[Bed Nets for Children | CDC Foundation](#)

[www.cdcfoundation.org/bednets](#) ▾

In Africa, a child dies from **malaria** every 60 seconds. To celebrate World **Malaria** Day 2013, CDC Foundation purchased 1,500 **bed nets** for CDC to distribute.

[Send a net. Save a life. | Nothing But Nets | United Nations ...](#)

[www.nothingbutnets.org/](#) ▾

What Is **Malaria**? Every 60 seconds, a child in Africa dies from **malaria**. But insecticide-treated **bed nets** can keep kids safe >> · introducing team bzzzkill ...

[About the Campaign - What Is Malaria? - Act - Media](#)

[\[PDF\] INSECTICIDE-TREATED MOSQUITO NETS - World Health ...](#)

[www.givewell.org/files/DWDA%202009/.../Nets/itnspospaperfinal.pdf](#) ▾

WHO Global **Malaria** Programme: Position Statement on ITNs. 1

Indira F. Smith. The impact of spatial distribution of mosquito incense coils

Google Scholar

- *scholar.google.com*
- Searches for **scholarly literature**, including peer-reviewed papers, theses, books, abstracts and technical reports
- Finds articles from academic publishers, professional societies, universities, etc., as well as scholarly articles on the web
- "Cited by" link identifies # that have cited the original
- Access to full-text often only available with subscription
- **Caution:** Not a reliable sole source for searching scholarly literature



nurses swaziland



Scholar

About 2,220 results (0.02 sec)

Articles

[Nurse-managed care for health care workers in southern Africa](#)

P Mamba, M Dlamini, RK Mallinson... - ... International Journal of ..., 2013 - ingentaconnect.com

Case law

... References 1 **Swaziland Nurses Association**. **Swaziland** Wellness Centre policy document. Manzini, **Swaziland**: SNA, 2009: p 6. Page 3. ... 4 Kober K, Van Damme W. Public sector **nurses** in **Swaziland**: can the downturn be reversed? Hum Resour Health 2006; 4: 13. ...

[Import into EndNote](#) [More](#) ▾

Any time

Since 2013

Since 2012

Since 2009

[\[HTML\] Voluntary medical male circumcision: strategies for meeting the human resource needs of scale-up in southern and eastern Africa](#)

K Curran, E Njeuhmeli, A Mirelman, K Dickson... - PLoS medicine, 2011 - dx.plos.org

Custom range...

... up that have already been implemented include the following: moving public sector clinicians to high-volume VMMC sites during campaigns (Tanzania), empowering **nurses** to conduct VMMC surgery (Kenya), and identifying untapped reserves of qualified **nurses (Swaziland)**. ...

[Cited by 17](#) [Related articles](#) [All 29 versions](#) [Import into EndNote](#) [More](#) ▾

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

[Global Perspectives on the Ministry of Parish Nursing Practice: Frequently Used Interventions by Parish Nurses in Swaziland Africa, United Kingdom and United ...](#)

P Solari-Twadell - 41st Biennial Convention (29 October-2 November ..., 2011 - stti.confex.com

This presentation compares data from a replication of a national study of most frequently used nursing interventions by parish **nurses** in the United States. The purpose of the international studies is to identify the most frequently used interventions by parish **nurses** ...

[All 2 versions](#) [Import into EndNote](#) [More](#) ▾

include patents

include citations

Create alert

Electronic Health Books (eBooks)

- More health books are becoming available via the web (e.g., eBooks).
- **HINARI** offers eBooks for SCU [free to you]
- See **Swaziland libguide** under: **Finding Books** for list of free eBook resources
 - *<http://libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swaziland>*
- Some sites keep track of these materials:
Essential Health Links: Fulltext E-Books
www.healthnet.org/essential-links/fulltext-e-books

Online Encyclopedia: Wikipedia

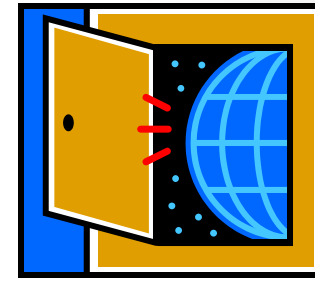
- Wikipedia entries are not always a source for reliable information. Anyone can add, edit, delete information.

Note the Warning Message for this entry



The screenshot shows the Wikipedia article for "Family planning". At the top left is the Wikipedia logo. Below it, the article title "Family planning" is displayed, followed by the text "From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia (Redirected from Family Planning)". A red box highlights a warning message in the article's content area. The message consists of two parts: a yellow warning icon with an exclamation mark and the text "This article needs attention from an expert on the subject. See the talk page for details. WikiProject Medicine or the Medicine Portal may be able to help recruit an expert. (November 2008)", and a globe icon with an exclamation mark and the text "The examples and perspective in this article may not represent a worldwide view of the subject. Please improve this article and discuss the issue on the talk page. (May 2010)". Below the warning message is the main text of the article, which begins with "Family planning is the planning of when to have children, and the use of birth control and other techniques to implement such plans. Other techniques commonly used include sexuality education, prevention and management of sexually transmitted infections, pre-conception counseling and management, and infertility management." To the right of the text is an image of a pink birth control pill pack and a single pill. At the top right of the page, there is a "Log in / create" link. Below the article title, there are tabs for "Article" and "Discussion", and buttons for "Read", "Edit", and "View history". A search box is also visible.

Portals and Gateways



- Portal - gateway, doorway
- A portal is a focused website that leads to a website of resources on a particular topic area or theme
 - For example, MedlinePlus for consumer and patient health resources
medlineplus.gov
- Users may need to register to use some web portals.



Portal and Gateway Examples

HINARI	www.who.int/hinari
World Health Organization (WHO)	www.who.int
AIDSportal: Swaziland	www.aidsportal.org/web/guest/swaziland
MedlinePlus	medlineplus.gov

Diabetes Type 2

Also called: Type 2 Diabetes



[Diabetes](#) means your blood glucose, or [blood sugar](#), levels are too high. With type 2 diabetes, the more common type, your body does not make or use insulin well. Insulin is a hormone that helps glucose get into your cells to give them energy. Without insulin, too much glucose stays in your blood. Over time, high blood glucose can lead to [serious problems](#) with your [heart](#), [eyes](#), [kidneys](#), [nerves](#), and gums and teeth.

You have a higher risk of type 2 diabetes if you are older, obese, have a family history of diabetes, or do not exercise.

The symptoms of type 2 diabetes appear slowly. Some people do not notice symptoms at all. The symptoms can include

- Being very thirsty
- Urinating often
- Feeling very hungry or tired
- Losing weight without trying
- Having sores that heal slowly
- Having blurry eyesight

A blood test can show if you have diabetes. Many people can manage their diabetes through [healthy eating](#), physical activity, and blood glucose testing. Some people also need to take [diabetes medicines](#).

NIH: National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

Get Diabetes Type 2 updates by email

GO What's this?

Start Here

- [Am I at Risk for Type 2 Diabetes?](#) *NIH* (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases)
Also available in [Spanish](#)
- [Facts about Type 2](#) (American Diabetes Association)
- [Type 2 Diabetes: What You Need to Know](#) *NIH* (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases) – In English and Spanish

Basics

[Overviews](#)
[Latest News](#)

Learn More

[Alternative Therapy](#)
[Nutrition](#)

Multimedia & Cool Tools

[Health Check Tools](#)
[Tutorials](#)



MedlinePlus[®]
Trusted Health Information for You

[About MedlinePlus](#) [Site Map](#) [FAQs](#) [Contact Us](#)

ESPAÑOL

[medlineplus.gov](#)

MEDICAL ENCYCLOPEDIA

[Diabetes – what to ask your doctor – type 2](#)
[Diabetes diet – type 2](#)
[Giving an insulin injection](#)
[HbA1c](#)
[High blood sugar](#)
[Type 2 diabetes](#)
[Type 2 diabetes – self-care](#)

Related Topics

[Blood Sugar](#)
[Diabetes](#)
[Diabetes Complications](#)
[Diabetes in Children and Teens](#)
[Diabetes Medicines](#)
[Diabetes Type 1](#)
[Diabetic Diet](#)
[Prediabetes](#)
[Children and Teenagers](#)
[Diabetes Mellitus](#)
[Endocrine System](#)

National Institutes of Health

The primary NIH organization for research on *Diabetes Type 2* is the [National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases](#)

Languages

Overview

- [Diabetes Mellitus Type 2: Overview \(Beyond the Basics\)](#) (UpToDate)
- [Type 2 Diabetes](#) (Mayo Foundation for Medical Education and Research)
- [Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus](#) (InteliHealth, Harvard Medical School)
- [Your Guide to Diabetes: Type 1 and Type 2](#) *NIH Easy-to-Read* (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases)
Also available in [Spanish](#)

Latest News

- [Blood 'Marker' May Predict Diabetes Risk in Older Women](#) (09/20/2013, HealthDay)
- [Weight-Loss Surgery Can Improve Long-Term Diabetes Control, Study Says](#) (09/19/2013, HealthDay)
- [4 Factors Predict Diabetes Remission After Surgery](#) (09/13/2013, HealthDay)
- **New!** [Younger Women with Type 2 Diabetes Face Higher Risk of Heart Disease](#) (09/12/2013, American Heart Association)
- [Whole Fruits for Health](#) 🍌 (08/30/2013, HealthDay)
- [Beware of Illegally Sold Diabetes Treatments](#) (07/23/2013, Food and Drug Administration)
- [More News on Diabetes Type 2](#)

Diagnosis/Symptoms

- [A1C Test and Diabetes](#) *NIH* (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases)
- [Comparing Tests for Diabetes and Prediabetes: A Quick Reference Guide](#) *NIH* (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases)
- [Diabetes Numbers at-a-Glance 2012](#) *NIH* (National Diabetes Education Program) – PDF
- [Diagnosis of Diabetes and Prediabetes](#) *NIH* (National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases)
- [Microalbumin Test](#) (Mayo Foundation for Medical Education and Research)
- [Symptoms](#) (American Diabetes Association)

Treatment

- [Diabetes Medicines](#) (Food and Drug Administration)
- [Diabetes Mellitus Type 2: Treatment \(Beyond the Basics\)](#) (UpToDate)
- [Medicines for Type 2 Diabetes: A Review of the Research for Adults](#) (Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality)
Also available in [Spanish](#)
- [MedlinePlus: Diabetes Medicines](#) *NIH* (National Library of Medicine)
Also available in [Spanish](#)
- [Premixed Insulin for Type 2 Diabetes: A Guide for Adults](#) (Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality)
Also available in [Spanish](#)

[Return to top](#)

Prevention/Screening

- [Choose More than 50 Ways to Prevent Type 2 Diabetes](#) *NIH Easy-to-Read* (National Diabetes Education Program) – PDF
- [Family Health History and Diabetes](#) *NIH* (National Diabetes Education

Use Databases to find citations to journal articles

- Some databases available at no-cost:
 - e.g., POPLINE, WHOLIS, African Index Medicus
- HINARI provides no-cost access to many databases:
 - e.g., CINAHL, PubMed
- Databases focus on specific topics
 - For example, the PubMed database includes only health-related journals; ERIC focuses on education.

Must Evaluate Web Resources: Evaluation Strategies

- Evaluate using checklist entitled:
Criteria for Evaluating Web Resources
- Determine the type of site by analyzing
Website Addresses
- A User's Guide to Finding and Evaluating Health
Information on the Web
mlanet.org/resources/userguide.html

Criteria to Evaluate Online Information

1. Authority
2. Accuracy
3. Objectivity
4. Coverage & Purpose
5. Currency



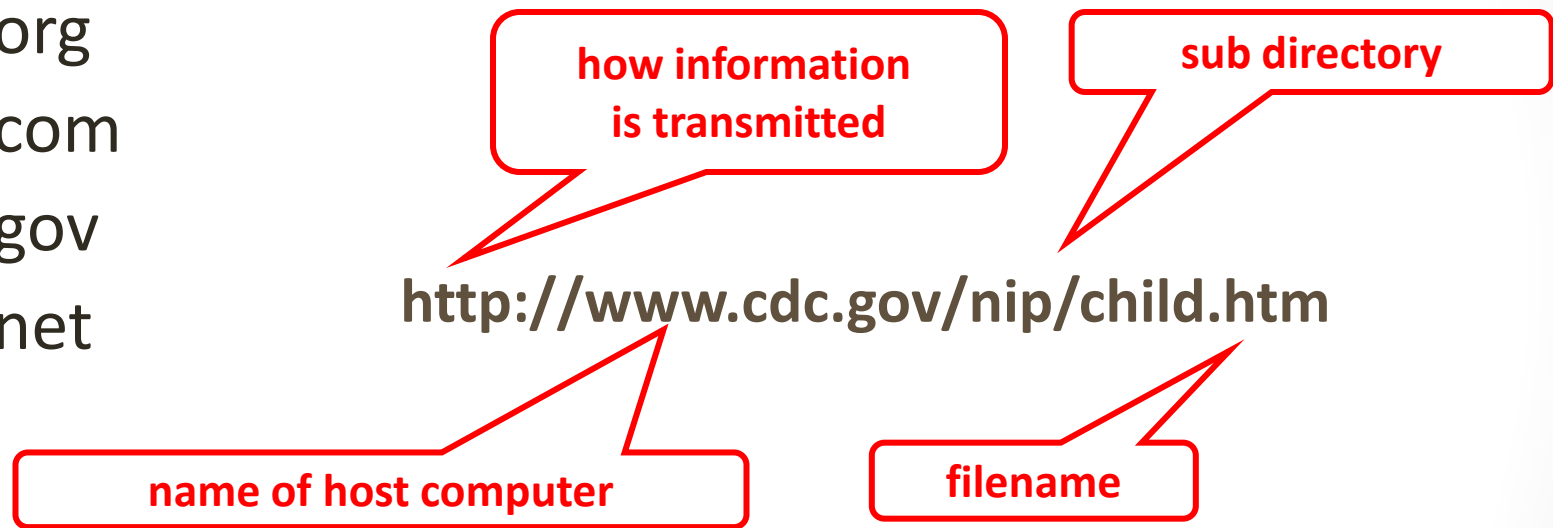
See *Swaziland: Health-related Information Resources for Students and Faculty* libguide under 'Evaluating Web Resources' for more information.

<http://libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swaziland>



Analyze the Website Address

- edu
- org
- com
- gov
- net



The URL (Uniform Resource Locator) includes the name of the host computer which can indicate the purpose of the web site.

Outline for HINARI section

- What is HINARI?
- HINARI Do's and Don'ts
- HINARI Sign-In Procedures
- Key Features of HINARI
- How to Access full-text articles

What is HINARI?



- HINARI is a WHO portal for developing countries.
- All health sciences libraries in Swaziland with an internet connection can obtain free access to HINARI.
- An electronic “**library without walls**” on the web.
- **Gateway** for accessing full-text articles, journals, electronic books, databases, and other health information.
- Resources are made available at no cost to eligible users.

Background of HINARI

- Provides biomedical and health care research and guideline information to low-income countries.
 - Non-profit academic and research institutions, governmental and policy-making departments
- Coordinated by the WHO
- Launched in 2002
- Public-private partnership between the WHO, publishers and other health care information owners

HINARI Do's & Don'ts

- Every institution that uses HINARI receives a login ID and password.
 - The library has responsibility for ensuring that all people who use the ID and Password understand HINARI regulations & guidelines.
- Your institution and users must comply with specific guidelines for using HINARI.

HINARI Do's / Users

- Material owned by the Publishers made available through HINARI can be used by Authorized Users or Walk-in Users
 - An Authorized User: an institution's employee, permanent or visiting faculty, or student
 - Walk-in User: anyone who comes to the Institution's premises and is permitted by the Institution to access services there

HINARI Do's / Articles

For participants:

- Institution may supply printed or digital materials (documents) to the institution's employees, faculty members, students or another Authorized User
- Remote access is permissible but limited to computers owned personally by employees or by institution

HINARI Don'ts / Articles

- Downloading/Printing: users cannot download complete journal issues or books (per journal issue or book, 15% limit)

HINARI Don'ts / Articles

Document supply

- Cannot distribute documents obtained through HINARI to any other individuals or organizations outside SCU

Document fees

- The institution may not supply the document for a fee except to recover cost of printing

Uploading

- Cannot upload the material to or post to a publicly available website or elsewhere

HINARI Don'ts / Content & Software

- Cannot modify, adapt, transform or create any derivative work from the publisher's material, software or hosting agent or tamper with the access software.

HINARI Don'ts / Access

- Do not give the Publisher's Material or User Name/Password to other individuals or institutions
 - if others are interested in HINARI, send them to their institutions' libraries
- Do not access HINARI while traveling outside the country
- Do not put the User Name/ Password on the Institution's website or any other Internet page
- Do not share or publish the ID and password through public sites on the Internet: Groups, Wikis or Blogs
 - can put a link to initial page of HINARI or have information about HINARI

Write the Name of Institution
HINARI USAGE POLICY

Institutional ID _____ Password _____

HINARI DO's

- An Authorized User is an institution's or government department's employee, permanent or visiting faculty, or student.
- Walk-in User are anyone who comes to the Institution's premises and is permitted by the Institution to access services there.
- Material owned by the Publishers made available through HINARI can be used by Authorized Users or Walk-in Users.
- Institution may supply printed or digital materials (documents) only to the institution's employees, faculty members, students or another Authorized User.
- Remote access is permissible but limited to computers owned personally by employees or by institution.
- Publisher's material may be placed in course packs or electronic reserves for students to access in specified education courses. These materials should be deleted at the end of the semester.

HINARI DON'Ts

- Do not put the ID and password on the Institution's website; a link to the initial page of HINARI or information about the program is acceptable.
- Do not share or publish the ID and password through public sites on the Internet, this includes Groups, Wikis or Blogs.
- Do not give the Publisher's Material or ID/password to other individuals or institutions (if others at your institution are interested, send them to the Library or Director)
- Do not access HINARI while traveling outside the country
- Downloading or printing: users cannot download or print complete journal issues or books (per journal issue or book, 15% limit)
- Course Packs: professors/lecturers only can recover the cost of producing such course packs from the students; cannot make a profit from the Publisher's Material.
- Document supply: cannot distribute documents obtained through HINARI to any other individuals or organizations outside the Institution.
- Uploading: cannot upload/post the material to a publicly available website or elsewhere
- Content and Software: cannot modify, adapt, transform or create any derivative work from the publisher's material, software or hosting agent or tamper with the access software

Full name _____ Date _____

Signature _____

Activity:

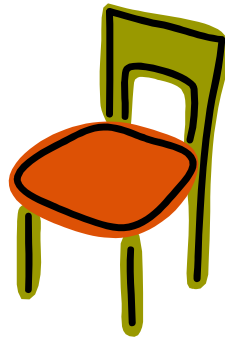
Review of Do's & Don'ts

- We will read a list of statements about HINARI out loud.

- **Raise your hand** if you think the statement is **true**.



- **Stay seated and shout 'False'** if you think the statement is **false**.



HINARI Questions

- 1. All SCU Faculty, staff, and students can be given the institution User ID and Password for HINARI.**
- 2. Users can download or print 50% of the articles from a journal issue.**
- 3. Library Visitors (not members of your institution) can use HINARI in the library, with your User ID and Password.**
- 4. Institutional users can access HINARI from an internet café.**
- 5. Institutional users can access HINARI while outside the country.**
- 6. HINARI articles can be distributed to other institutions or organizations.**

HINARI Questions

1. All SCU Faculty, staff, and students can be given the institution User ID and Password for HINARI. **True**
2. Users can download or print 50% of the articles from a journal issue. **False – 15% only**
3. Library Visitors (not members of your institution) can use HINARI in the library, with your User ID and Password. **True**
4. Institutional users can access HINARI from an internet café. **False**
5. Institutional users can access HINARI while outside the country. **False**
6. HINARI articles can be distributed to other institutions or organizations. **False**

HINARI Website Home Page



<http://www.who.int/hinari/>

Login to HINARI



Search

HINARI Access to Research in Health Programme

Give to HINARI

HINARI Programme set up by WHO to provide middle- income countries to gain access to biomedical and health literature. It includes access to 24,900 e-books, up to 70 other journals, and more than 100 countries. It provides thousands of health workers and researchers with access to world health.

↓ Map of country breakdown 2010
png, 123kb

News

– Bridging the information gap in agriculture

– Announcement on Research4Life Distance Learning Courses

- This is the HINARI home page.
- To access the HINARI website, enter the URL:
www.who.int/hinari/
- Note in the left-hand column, that there are links to information **About HINARI, Training Materials** and more.

HINARI

About HINARI

Access the content

Eligibility

Partners

Training materials

Promoting HINARI

Contributions

new partners who have joined HINARI this

year:

African Journals Online





Search

HINARI

About HINARI

Access the content

Eligibility

Partners

Training materials

Promoting HINARI

Contributions

HINARI Access to Research in Health Programme

HINARI Programme set up by WHO together with major publishers, enables low- and middle- income countries to gain access to one of the world's largest collections of biomedical and health literature. Up to 12,700 journals (in 50 different languages), up to 24,900 e-books, up to 70 other information resources are now available to health institutions in more than 100 countries, areas and territories benefiting many thousands of health workers and researchers, and in turn, contributing to improve world health.

Give to HINARI

You can make a difference

Portuguese HINARI website

HINARI site in portuguese

Other Sister Programmes with



Login to the HINARI website by clicking HINARI LOGIN.

Partners in 2013

- Bridging the information gap in agriculture
- Announcement on Research4Life Distance Learning Courses

We are pleased to recognize the following new partners who have joined HINARI this year:

African Journals Online

Access to Research4life



You will need to enter A HINARI **User Name** and **Password** in the correct boxes, and then click on the **Login** button.

Note: If you do not properly sign in, you will not have access to full text articles.

Please provide the following:

User Name:

Password:

Language:

Attention: for security reasons, when you finish working with the site, please make sure you do one of the following:

- Use the Logout button, to log out of the site, or,
- Close all browser windows, including applications that were opened in a new window.

Login

Cancel

You are Logged in



Logged in from: *Swaziland*

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

Content Home

Find by:

Subject

Language

Publisher

HINARI - Enabling the developing world to access health research

Note the **‘Logged in from: Swaziland’** message. This confirms you have logged in correctly.

Once logged-in, the Home Page includes links to the **Full-text journals, databases, eBooks, Reference resources.**

[Search inside HINARI full-text
through database and article
searching](#)

[Reference sources](#)

Free collections

SELECT FREE COLLECTION -- ▾

Accessing eJournals in HINARI

- In this section, we will learn to:
 - Use and locate e-Journals in HINARI
 - Access full-text articles in HINARI
 - Find e-Journals and articles by title, author, language, subject, and publisher
- We will also discuss problems that you may experience while trying to access full-text articles.



Finding Journals in HINARI

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Content Home

Find by:

Subject

Language

Publisher

HINARI - Enabling the developing world to access health research

Journals collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)
[View complete list of journals](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching](#)

[Reference sources](#)

Books collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#)
[View complete list of books](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text info](#)

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

Journals can be accessed by title from an **alphabetical list.**
Note there also is a **View complete list of journals option.**
You can also search by Subject, Language and Publisher.



We have displayed the 'L' journal list. Click on the title for *The Lancet*.
The green box notes access to the contents of the journal. SCU should have access to them all. Note that the 'years of volumes' available are listed after the journal title.

Choose the first letter of the journal title:













A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

You are logged into HINARI.

The icons have the following meanings:

	You have full access to this journal through HINARI.
	You do not have full access to this journal through HINARI.

You have full access to these journals through HINARI

-  [La Chirurgia degli Organi di Movimento](#) (Springer) v. 91 (2008) - current issue
-  [La Lettre de Medecine Physique et de Readaptation](#) (Springer) v. 22 (2006) - current issue
-  [La Radiologia Medica](#) (Springer) v. 111 (2006) - current issue
-  [Labor Studies Journal](#) (Sage Publishing) v. 23:4 (1999) - current issue
-  [Laboratory Animals](#) (Royal Society of Medicine) v. 35 (2001) - current issue
-  [Laboratory Investigation](#) (Nature Publishing Group) v. 80 (2000) - current issue
-  [Labour Economics](#) (Elsevier) v. 2 (1995) - current issue
-  [Lancet Infectious Diseases](#) (Elsevier) v. 1 (2001) - current issue
-  [Lancet Neurology](#) (Elsevier) v. 1 (2002) - current issue
-  [Lancet Oncology](#) (Elsevier) v. 1 (2000) - current issue
-  [Lancet, The](#) (Elsevier) v. 351 (1998) - current issue
-  [Land Use Policy](#) (Elsevier) v. 12 (1995) - current issue

THE LANCET

THE LANCET

Copyright © 2011 Elsevier Ltd. All rights reserved

[Sample Issue Online](#) | [About this Journal](#) | [Submit your Article](#) | [Short](#)

[New Article Feed](#)

[Alert me about new Volumes / Issues](#)

[Add to Favorites](#)

Another window will open at the journal publisher's website usually with access to the **current issue**.

[< Previous vol/iss](#) | [Next vol/iss >](#)

[Add to my Quick Links](#)

Volume 378, Issue 9805, Pages i, 1757-1824, e8 (19-25 November 2011)

articles 1 - 35

- = Full-text available
- = Abstract only

[Articles in Press](#)

[Volumes 371 - 378 \(2008 - 2011\)](#)

[Volume 378, Issue 9805](#)
pp. i, 1757-1824, e8 (19-25 November 2011)

[Volume 378, Issue 9804](#)
pp. i, 1677-1756, e6-e7 (12-18 November 2011)

[Volume 378, Issue 9803](#)
pp. i, 1605-1676, e3-e5 (5-11 November 2011)

[Volume 378, Issue 9802](#)
pp. 1527-1604, e1-e2 (29 October-4 November 2011)

[Purchase](#) | [E-mail articles](#) | [Export citations](#) | [PDF downloader](#) | [Open all previews](#)

1 [November 19–25, 2011](#)
Page i

[Show preview](#) | [PDF \(177 K\)](#) | [Related articles](#) | [Related reference work articles](#)

2 [Politics and patient care](#)
Page 1757
The Lancet

[Show preview](#) | [PDF \(69 K\)](#) | [Related articles](#) | [Related reference work articles](#)

3 [Breast cancer: old and new debates](#)
Page 1758
The Lancet

[Show preview](#) | [PDF \(86 K\)](#) | [Related articles](#) | [Related reference work articles](#)

4 [CRASH-2 goes viral](#)



Get access to articles from home **without** your

QUICK SEARCH: [advanced]

Author: Keyword(s):

Go

Year: Vol: Page:

Receive this page by email each issue: [\[Sign up for eTOCs\]](#)



February 2009; Volume 90, Part 2 [\[Index by Author\]](#)

- ↓ [JGV DIRECT](#)
- ↓ [ANIMAL: DNA VIRUSES](#)
- ↓ [ANIMAL: RNA VIRUSES](#)
- ↓ [PLANT](#)

For each article, there are usually 3 options:
[\[Abstract\]](#), [\[Full Text\]](#) or [\[PDF\]](#) formats.

[\[Cover Caption\]](#)

Other Issues:



Find articles in this issue containing these words:

Enter [\[Search ALL Issues\]](#)

[Table of Contents \(PDF\)](#)

To see an article, click its [Full Text] or [PDF] link. To review many abstracts, check the boxes to the left of the titles you want, and click the 'Get All Checked Abstract(s)' button.

Clear Get All Checked Abstract(s)

JGV DIRECT: ↓

- Martin Högbom, Katrin Jäger, Ivonne Robel, Torsten Unge, and Jacques Rohayem
The active form of the norovirus RNA-dependent RNA polymerase is a homodimer with cooperative activity
 J Gen Virol 2009 90: 281-291. [\[Abstract\]](#) [\[Free Full Text\]](#) [\[PDF\]](#) IMMEDIATE OPEN ACCESS ARTICLE
- Grishma R. Parikh, Jonathan D. Oliver, and Lyric C. Bartholomay
A haemocyte tropism for an arbovirus
 J Gen Virol 2009 90: 292-296. [\[Abstract\]](#) [\[Free Full Text\]](#) [\[PDF\]](#) IMMEDIATE OPEN ACCESS ARTICLE
- Xiaohong Shi and Richard M. Elliott
Generation and analysis of recombinant Bunyamwera orthobunyaviruses expressing V5 epitone-tagged L proteins

ABSTRACT

Source: WHO.

Introns from the Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) BART RNAs produce up to 20 microRNAs (miRNAs) but the spliced exons of the BART RNAs have also been shown to be translated into proteins. Recombinant RPMS1 antibodies that reacted specifically with A73 and RPMS1 protein. RNA could not be detected in the nucleus of C666.1 cells expressed in C666.1 cells shown to be able to regulate important products of B-lymphocyte infections. However, their biochemical functions.

You can get the article in **Full-Text** or **HTML** format that includes links to sections of the article, bibliographic citations or related articles.

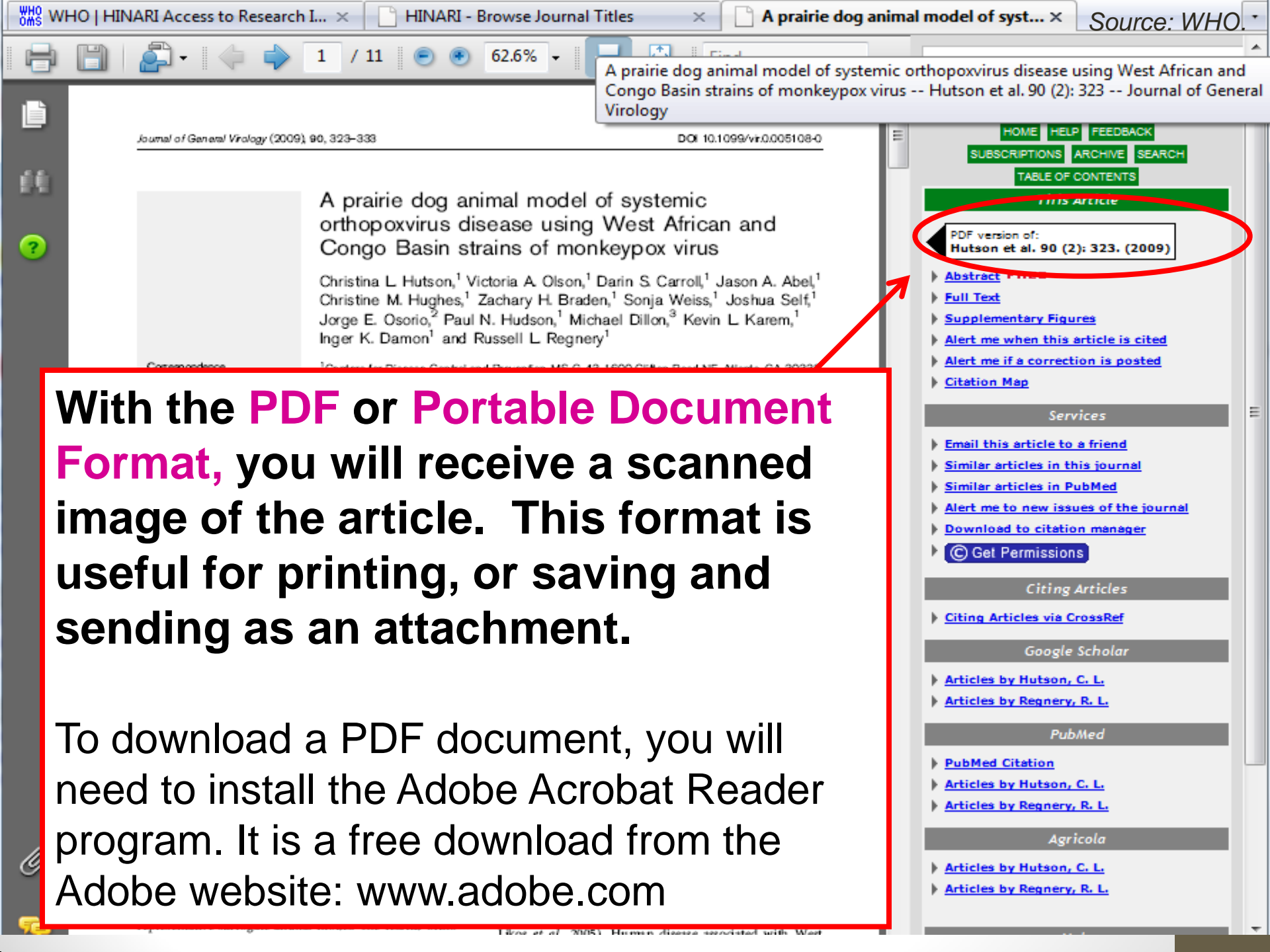
- ▲ [TOP](#)
- [ABSTRACT](#)
- ▼ [INTRODUCTION](#)
- ▼ [METHODS](#)
- ▼ [RESULTS](#)
- ▼ [DISCUSSION](#)
- ▼ [REFERENCES](#)

INTRODUCTION

The BART RNAs are a heterogeneously spliced group of Epstein-Barr virus (EBV) RNAs transcribed rightward from position 138 352 to 160 531 on the EBV wild-type genetic map (Sadler & Raab-Traub, 1995; Smith *et al.*, 2000; de Jesus *et al.*, 2003). BART RNAs have been detected in peripheral blood of normal EBV carriers (Chen *et al.*, 1999) and in all EBV-associated diseases that have been examined, including Burkitt's lymphoma (Tao *et al.*, 1998), gastric carcinoma (Sugiura *et al.*, 1996), salivary gland carcinomas (Raab-Traub *et al.*, 1991), oral hairy leukoplakia (Webster-Cyriaque & Raab-Traub, 1998), nasal natural killer and T cell lymphomas (Chiang *et al.*, 1996; van Gorp *et al.*, 1996), Hodgkin's lymphoma (Deacon *et al.*, 1993) and hepatocellular carcinomas (Sugawara *et al.*, 1999). Most of the viral micro RNAs (miRNAs) that are expressed in EBV latent infections are derived from the BART RNAs (Chen *et al.*, 2006; Griffiths-Jones *et al.*, 2006; Grundhoff *et al.*, 2006; Pfeffer *et al.*, 2004). The BART miRNAs are thought to be derived mainly from introns prior to splicing of the BART primary transcripts (Edwards *et al.*, 2008). Few functional targets have yet been identified for the EBV miRNAs but there is evidence that miR BART2 can regulate the EBV DNA polymerase gene (Barth *et al.*, 2008) and miR BART 1-5p and 17-5p can regulate EBV LMP1 (Lo *et al.*, 2007).

The BART RNAs (also known as complementary strand transcripts or BARF0 RNAs) were originally identified by analysis of cDNA libraries established from the nude-mouse-passaged nasopharyngeal carcinoma (NPC) cell line C15 (Gilligan *et al.*, 1990; Hitt *et al.*, 1989). A 4.0 kb cDNA clone (RPMS1, Smith *et al.*, 2000) containing six exons was isolated that spanned the whole BART region but many other spliced partial cDNA clones of BART RNA containing combinations of the 16 different alternate exons have been described previously (Sadler & Raab-Traub, 1995). Prior to the discovery of the EBV miRNAs, some open reading frames (ORFs) in the spliced BART cDNAs were investigated as potential protein-coding sequences, if the BARTs were acting as mRNA. We have previously studied the RPMS1 and A73 ORFs, which could be translated *in vitro*

- ▲ [TOP](#)
- ▲ [ABSTRACT](#)
- [INTRODUCTION](#)
- ▼ [METHODS](#)
- ▼ [RESULTS](#)
- ▼ [DISCUSSION](#)
- ▼ [REFERENCES](#)



A prairie dog animal model of systemic orthopoxvirus disease using West African and Congo Basin strains of monkeypox virus -- Hutson et al. 90 (2): 323 -- Journal of General Virology

Journal of General Virology (2009), 90, 323-333 DOI 10.1099/vir.0.005108-0

A prairie dog animal model of systemic orthopoxvirus disease using West African and Congo Basin strains of monkeypox virus

Christina L. Hutson,¹ Victoria A. Olson,¹ Darin S. Carroll,¹ Jason A. Abel,¹ Christine M. Hughes,¹ Zachary H. Braden,¹ Sonja Weiss,¹ Joshua Self,¹ Jorge E. Osorio,² Paul N. Hudson,¹ Michael Dillon,³ Kevin L. Karem,¹ Inger K. Damon¹ and Russell L. Regnery¹

HOME HELP FEEDBACK
SUBSCRIPTIONS ARCHIVE SEARCH
TABLE OF CONTENTS
THIS ARTICLE
PDF version of:
Hutson et al. 90 (2): 323. (2009)
Abstract
Full Text
Supplementary Figures
Alert me when this article is cited
Alert me if a correction is posted
Citation Map
Services
Email this article to a friend
Similar articles in this journal
Similar articles in PubMed
Alert me to new issues of the journal
Download to citation manager
Get Permissions
Citing Articles
Citing Articles via CrossRef
Google Scholar
Articles by Hutson, C. L.
Articles by Regnery, R. L.
PubMed
PubMed Citation
Articles by Hutson, C. L.
Articles by Regnery, R. L.
Agricola
Articles by Hutson, C. L.
Articles by Regnery, R. L.

With the **PDF or Portable Document Format**, you will receive a scanned image of the article. This format is useful for printing, or saving and sending as an attachment.

To download a PDF document, you will need to install the Adobe Acrobat Reader program. It is a free download from the Adobe website: www.adobe.com

Finding eBooks in HINARI

eBooks can be accessed by title from an **Alphabetical list** or a **View complete list of journals** option under Book Collection.

You can also search by Subject, Language and Publisher.

Logged in from: *Swaziland*

Subject

Language

Publisher

Helping world to access health research

[Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching](#)

[T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

[Reference sources](#)

Register for
HINARI

Find out what you need to know about registering

Books collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)
[View complete list of books](#)

Free collections

-- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --

[Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed](#) [more info](#)



- [HINARI](#)
- [About HINARI](#)
- [Access the content](#)
- [Eligibility](#)
- [Partners](#)
- [Training Materials](#)
- [FAQs](#)

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

Content Home

HINARI - En

Journals collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#)
[View complete list of journals](#)

Books collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)
[View complete list of books](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed](#) [more info](#)

To find books by title, click on the appropriate **Books collection** alphabetical letter.

Note that there is a **View complete list of books** option although this drop down menu does not have hypertext links to the specific titles. You will need to go back to the **Books collection** A-Z list to open any e-books.

[Reference sources](#)

Free collections

-- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --



Contact us
Privacy Policy

- Books
- [OS X for Hackers at Heart](#) 2005. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oscillating Heterogeneous Catalytic Systems | Studies in Surface Science and Catalysis, 86](#) 1994. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oscilloscopes](#) Fifth Edition, 2000.
- [OSHA 2002 Recordkeeping Simplified](#)
- [OSSEC Host-Based Intrusion Detection](#)
- [Osteoimmunology](#) 2011. (Elsevier Books)
- [Osteoporosis](#) Second Edition, 2001. (Elsevier Books)
- [Osteoporosis](#) Third Edition, 2008. (Elsevier Books)
- [Osteoporosis in Men](#) 1999. (Elsevier Books)
- [Osteoporosis in Men](#) Second Edition, 2010. (Elsevier Books)
- [Osteoporotic Syndrome](#) Fourth Edition, 2000. (Elsevier Books)
- [Out of the Shadows](#) 2007. (Elsevier Books)
- [Outcome Prediction in Cancer](#) 2007. (Elsevier Books)
- [Outer Heliosphere, Proceedings of the COSPAR Colloquium | COSPAR Colloquia Series, 11](#) 2001. (Elsevier Books)
- [Outlines of a Formalist Philosophy of Mathematics | Studies in Logic and the Foundations of Mathematics, 3](#) 1951. (Elsevier Books)
- [Ovary](#) Second Edition, 2004. (Elsevier Books)
- [Overview of Industrial Process Automation](#) 2011. (Elsevier Books)
- [Overviews: Thirty-Five Years of Cell Biology | International Review of Cytology, 100](#) 1987. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxford Handbook of Tropical Medicine](#) 2010. (Oxford University Press Books)
- [Oxford Textbook of Medicine 5th Ed.](#) 2010. (Oxford University Press Books)
- [Oxidation and Phosphorylation | Methods in Enzymology, 10](#) 1967. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxidative Stress and Neurodegenerative Disorders](#) 2007. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxide Surfaces | The Chemical Physics of Solid Surfaces, 9](#) 2001. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxide-based Systems at the Crossroads of Chemistry, Second International Workshop | Studies in Surface Science and Catalysis, 140](#) 2001. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxygen Radicals in Biological Systems Part B: Oxygen Radicals and Antioxidants | Methods in Enzymology, 186](#) 1990. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxygen Radicals in Biological Systems Part C | Methods in Enzymology, 233](#) 1994. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxygen Radicals in Biological Systems Part D | Methods in Enzymology, 234](#) 1994. (Elsevier Books)
- [Oxygen Radicals in Biological Systems | Methods in Enzymology, 105](#) 1984. (Elsevier Books)

Now opened is the **O** list from the **Books** by **title** drop down menu

Search by Subject for Journals and eBooks

[HINARI](#)

[About HINARI](#)

[Access the content](#)

[Eligibility](#)

[Partners](#)

[Training Materials](#)

[FAQs](#)

[Content Home](#)

Find by:

Subject

[Language](#)

[Publisher](#)

Browse subject

-- SELECT A SUBJECT --

- Immunology and Allergy
- Infectious Diseases
- Internal Medicine
- Law
- Medicine, General
- Microbiology
- Neurosciences
- Nursing**
- Nutrition
- Oncology
- Ophthalmology
- Orthopedics
- Other Systems of Medicine
- Otorhinolaryngology
- Parasitology and Parasitic Diseases
- Pathology
- Pediatrics
- Pharmacy and Pharmacology
- Physics

Click on the link to find journals and books by **Subject**. From the drop down menu, we will select **Nursing**.

Nursing eBooks and Journals available thru HINARI



Logged in from: *Swaziland*

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Content Home Find by: **Subject** **Language** **Publisher**

Browse subject - Nursing

-- SELECT A SUBJECT --

Accessible Content All Items

- You have full access to this content through HINARI.
- You do not have full access to this content through HINARI.

- AACN Advanced Critical Care** (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins) v. 17:2 (2006) - current issue
- AACN Clinical Issues: Advanced Practice in Acute & Critical Care** (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins) v. 7 (1996) - v.17 (2006)
- AAOHN Journal** (SLACK Incorporated) v. 54 (2006) - v. 59 (2011)
- Accountability in Nursing and Midwifery 2e** / Tilley. 2004. (John Wiley & Sons (Books))
- Acta Paulista de Enfermagem** (Directory of Open Access Journals) v. 18 (2005) - current issue
- Advanced Emergency Nursing Journal** (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins) v. 28:3 (2006) - current issue
- Advances in Nursing Science** (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins) v. 17:3 (1995) - current issue
- Advances in Skin & Wound Care** (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins) v. 14 (2001) - current issue
- Advancing Practice in Rehabilitation Nursing** / Jester. 2007. (John Wiley & Sons (Books))
- AJN, American Journal of Nursing** (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins) v. 96 (1996) - current issue

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

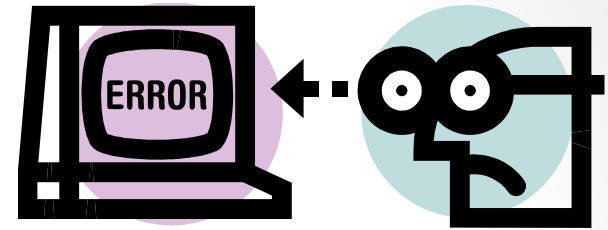
eBook →
Journal →

Common Problems in Using HINARI

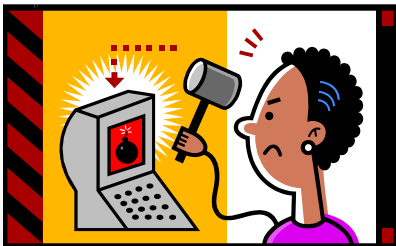
- **Using HINARI without a username or password**, assuming they were not needed since their country was eligible and their institution was registered.
- Logging on at HINARI, linking up to PubMed, doing searches, but **then not clicking on the HINARI button for the full text**, arguing “We’re already inside HINARI, why should we click on HINARI again?”
- Reaching the publisher’s page that had an abstract but not full-text, and **didn’t understand you needed to click on ‘pdf’ to get the full-text article.**



Journal Access Problems in HINARI



- You may encounter problems while using HINARI to access journals.
- There are several reasons why this could happen.
- We will discuss common problems and solutions that users have tried when using HINARI.



Please log in to access HINARI

User name
Password [register](#)

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Content Home Find by: **Subject** **Language** **Publisher**

Browse subject - HIV/AIDS
-- SELECT A SUBJECT --

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

Accessible Content All Items

Full access to this content for everyone.
 You must log in to have full access to this content through HINARI.

- Acta Dermato-Venereologica** (Society for the Publication of Acta Dermato-Venereologica) v. 78 (1999) - current issue
- Addiction** (John Wiley & Sons) v. 92
- AIDS** (Lippincott Williams & Wilkins)
- AIDS and Behavior** (Springer) v. 1
- AIDS Care** (Taylor & Francis) v. 1
- AIDS Education and Prevention** (G)
- AIDS Patient Care and STDs** (Mary)
- AIDS Research and Human Retrovi**
- AIDS Research and Therapy** (BioMe)
- American Journal of Clinical Pathol** issue
- American Journal of Men's Health**
- American Journal of Tropical Medic** (1921) - current issue
- Antiviral Research** (Elsevier Journal)
- Antiviral Therapy** (International Me)
- Biochemical & Biophysical Research Communications** (Elsevier Journals) v. 200 (1995) - current issue
- Biochemical Society Transactions** (Portland Press) v. 1:1 (1973) - current issue
- Biochemistry** (Springer) v. 65:12 (2000) - current issue

In this example, we opened the **Browse Subject 'HIV/AIDS'** listing (without the proper login) and clicked on the **Accessible Content option**. You must **log in** to have full access to this content through HINARI.

blood

Leading the world in reporting basic and applied
hematology research

JOURNAL OF
THE AMERICAN
SOCIETY OF
HEMATOLOGY

[Home](#) | [About 'Blood'](#) | [Authors](#) | [Subscriptions](#) | [Permissions](#) | [Advertising](#) | [Public Access](#) | [Contact Us](#)

SEARCH:

GO

[Advanced](#)

This item requires a subscription to Blood Online.

Current Issue



PDF

Full-text Article Access Problems

Example:

We are attempting to access a full-text article from the journal 'Blood' via HINARI links.

HINARI users should have access to this journal. We will use this as an example of 'what could go wrong' when using HINARI.

This Article

- ▶ [Abstract](#) **FREE**
- ▶ [Full Text \(HTML\)](#)
- ▶ [Supplemental Tables](#)
- ▶ [Alert me when this article is cited](#)
- ▶ [Alert me if a correction is posted](#)

Services

- ▶ [Email this article to a friend](#)
- ▶ [Similar articles in this journal](#)
- ▶ [Similar articles in PubMed](#)
- ▶ [Alert me to new issues of the journal](#)
- ▶ [Download to citation manager](#)
- ▶ [© Get Permissions](#)
- ▶ [Rights and Permissions](#)

Citing Articles

- ▶ [Citing Articles via CrossRef](#)

Google Scholar

- ▶ [Articles by Borowitz, M. J.](#)
- ▶ [Articles by Camitta, B. M.](#)

PubMed

Access problems can be caused by:

- 1) failure to properly **LOGIN** with the institution's **User Name/Password**
- 2) technical problems at the Publisher's website
- 3) or problems with local systems (configuration of user institution's firewall, configuration of browser)

This item requires a subscription to Blood Online.

Consequently, you may see a message on the Publisher' denying access and requesting LOGIN or payment for the specific article.

Note: Your HINARI institutional 'User Name/Password' will NOT work.

To view this item, select one of the options below:

➤ Sign In

User Name

Password

Sign In

Remember my user name & password.

[Forgot](#) your user name or password?

▶ [Sign in without cookies.](#)

▶ [Can't get past this page?](#)

▶ [Help with Cookies.](#)

▶ [Need to Activate?](#)

➤ Purchase Short-Term Access

▶ [Pay Per Article](#) - You may access **this article** (from the computer you are currently using) for 1 day for US\$35.00.

▶ [Regain Access](#) - You can regain access to a recent Pay Per Article purchase if your access period has not yet expired.

- ▶ [Email this article to a friend](#)
- ▶ [Similar articles in this journal](#)
- ▶ [Similar articles in PubMed](#)
- ▶ [Alert me to new issues of the journal](#)
- ▶ [Download to citation manager](#)
- ▶ [© Get Permissions](#)
- ▶ [Rights and Permissions](#)

Citing Articles

- ▶ [Citing Articles via CrossRef](#)

Google Scholar

- ▶ [Articles by Borowitz, M. J.](#)
- ▶ [Articles by Camitta, B. M.](#)

PubMed

Logged in from: *Swaziland*

Content Home

Find by:

Subject

Language

Publisher

HINARI - Enabling the developing world to access health research

Journals collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching](#)

Possible Solution #1: Confirm HINARI Login

To confirm that you have the institutional User Name and Password correctly, check that you have the ‘Logged in from: Swaziland**’ message on HINARI.**

This also is confirmed in the **address or URL search box** of the web browser. If properly ‘authenticated’, you will see a URL that begins with: hinari-gw.who.int/whalecomm...

If you are not logged in, you may be able to fix access problems by logging in again.

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering


ON --


When viewing any page of the **Journals collection** A-Z list, the **green** box notes if your institution has access to the contents of the journal. Note that the 'years of volumes' available are listed after the journal title.

If you are denied access to a full-text article despite the **green** box, **report the problem to the SCU Librarian.**

Accessible Content

All Items

 You have full access to this content through HINARI.

 You do not have full access to this content through HINARI.

-  **La Presse Médicale** (Elsevier Journals) v. 33 (2004) - current issue
-  **Lab on a Chip** (Royal Society of Chemistry)
-  **LabMedicine** (American Society for Clinical Pathology (ASCP)) v. 31 (2000) - current issue
-  **Labor Studies Journal** (SAGE Publishing) v. 23:4 (1999) - current issue
-  **Laboratory Animals** (Royal Society of Medicine) v. 35 (2001) - current issue
-  **Laboratory Investigation** (Nature Publishing Group) v. 80 (2000) - current issue
-  **Laboratory Techniques in Biochemistry and Molecular Biology** (Elsevier Books) v. 1 (1969) - v. 33 (2009)
-  **LABOUR** (John Wiley & Sons) v. 11 (1997) - current issue
-  **Labour Economics** (Elsevier Journals) v. 2 (1995) - current issue
-  **Lancet Infectious Diseases** (Elsevier Journals) v. 1 (2001) - current issue
-  **Lancet Neurology** (Elsevier Journals) v. 1 (2002) - current issue
-  **Lancet Oncology** (Elsevier Journals) v. 1 (2000) - current issue
-  **Lancet, The** (Elsevier Journals) v. 351 (1998) - current issue
-  **Land Use Policy** (Elsevier Journals) v. 12 (1995) - current issue
-  **Landscape and Urban Planning** (Elsevier Journals) v. 31 (1995) - current issue
-  **Langenbecks Archives of Surgery** (Springer) v. 382 (1997) - current issue
-  **Language & Communication** (Elsevier Journals) v. 18 (1998) - current issue
-  **Language & Education** (Taylor & Francis) v. 10 (1996) - current issue
-  **Language & Intercultural Communication** (Taylor & Francis) v. 1 (2001) - current issue
-  **Language & Speech** (SAGE Publishing) v. 42 (1999) - current issue
-  **Language Acquisition** (Taylor & Francis)
-  **Language and Linguistics Compass** (John Wiley & Sons) v. 1 (2007) - current issue

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added **Send to:** **Filter your results:**

Format	Items per page	Sort by
<input type="radio"/> Summary	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Recently Added
<input type="radio"/> Summary (text)	<input type="radio"/> 10	<input type="radio"/> Pub Date
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Abstract	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 20	<input type="radio"/> First Author
<input type="radio"/> Abstract (text)	<input type="radio"/> 50	<input type="radio"/> Last Author
<input type="radio"/> MEDLINE	<input type="radio"/> 100	<input type="radio"/> Journal
<input type="radio"/> XML	<input type="radio"/> 200	<input type="radio"/> Title
<input type="radio"/> PMID List		

We now will discuss one other potential access problem. This is in HINARI/PubMed searches. If you use the Abstract format from the Display Setting, the links to full-text articles will be displayed.

PMID: 22554058 [PubMed - ...]
[Related citations](#)



3. [Clin Infect Dis.](#) 2012 Jun;54(6):1055-1061.
Malaria rapid diagnostic tests
Wilson ML.
Department of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, University of California, San Francisco, CA, USA.

Abstract
Global efforts to control malaria, including the development of new drugs and vaccines, are hampered by the complexity of Plasmodium infections and the diversity of Plasmodium species and their distribution of vectors and hosts. The World Health Organization approach to malaria control and diagnosis is based on microscopy and rapid diagnostic tests (RDTs) performed on peripheral blood smears. The standard against which RDTs are compared is the gold standard of diagnostic testing world-wide, which is microscopy. This review will focus on the performance of RDTs, both in terms of sensitivity and specificity, and how they are used under field conditions. The emphasis will be on the performance and use of MRDTs in regions of endemicity, particularly sub-Saharan Africa, where most malaria-related deaths occur.

PMID: 22550113 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)



4. [Mol Cell Probes.](#) 2012 Apr 21. [Epub ahead of print]

Evaluating the frequency of bacterial co-infections in children recruited into a malaria pathogenesis study in The Gambia, West Africa using molecular methods.

PubMed uses 'Link Out' software to access the full text articles. If this does not work properly, you will not have access to the article and be asked enter an individual user name and password or pay a fee.

If you are unable to access an article from a journal via the 'Link Out' icons in HINARI/PubMed, **double check this by going to the title in the HINARI Journals collection A-Z list and also verify the years of volumes available.**

Report HINARI Problems to the SCU Librarian

- If you cannot resolve an access problem to HINARI or need more information on using HINARI:

Please report HINARI problems to the SCU Librarian.

Go to the SCU Librarian for HINARI assistance.

Browsing Other HINARI Collections

- Databases
- Reference Sources
- Other Free Collections





- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Register
Find out what you need to know about HINARI

From the HINARI Content page, you also can open the **Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching, Reference sources and Free collections** lists.

Note: Many of these resources are underutilized by HINARI users as most individuals concentrate on obtaining full-text journal articles.

Sort by: **Subject** | **Language** | **Publisher**

Developing world to access health research

[T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching](#)

[Reference sources](#)

Free collections

-- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --

[T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed more info](#)



To Search a Database click on the "Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching" link on HINARI.

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

Sorted by: Subject Language Publisher

Developing world to access health research

Journals collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)
[View complete list of journals](#)

Books collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)
[View complete list of books](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed](#) [more info](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching](#)

[Reference sources](#)

Free collections

-- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Content Home

Find by: **Subject** **Language** **Publisher**

Browse databases

Accessible Content All Items

You have full access to this content through HINARI.

You do not have full access to this content through HINARI.

- African Journals Online
- AIM (African Index Medicus)
- Bill Tracker
- BLDS Index to Developing Countries
- CINAHL
- Environmental Issues
- Food Science and Technology
- General Case Digest
- Global Health Archive
- Google Scholar
- Halsbury's Laws Index
- Halsbury's SI Citator
- Halsbury's Statutes Citator
- IMEMR (Index Medicus for the WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region)
- IMSEAR (Index Medicus for South-East Asia Region)
- Informit Health Collection
- Key OJ Material
- LILACS (Latin Am. & Carib. Center on Health Sci Info)
- Popline
- Scirus
- Scopus (Elsevier)
- Specialist News Analysis
- Summon-HINARI Search (pilot)
- UK Act Summaries
- UK Journals Index

We have now opened the **Browse databases** A-Z list.

These include **CINAHL**, regional indexes from the WHO, POPLINE, and more.



Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

Reference Sources on HINARI

- AAP Policy
- Access to Medicine Index 2010
- Biblioteca Cochrane Plus
- Bloodmed
- BMJ Best Practice
- BMJ Case Reports
- BMJ Learning
- BNF for Children
- British National Formulary
- Clinical Evidence
- Cochrane Library
- Duodecim EBM Guidelines
- E-Resources Management Handbook
- EBM Guidelines
- Encyclopedia of Earth
- Essential Evidence Plus
- F1000Prime
- Family Planning: A Global Handbook for Providers
- Films for Life (Medical Aid Films)
- Gastrohep
- Halsbury's Is it in Force?
- Halsbury's Laws of England
- Hematology--ASH Education Program Book
- Index to Organism Names
- International Pharmacopoeia
- Judgments
- Landes Bioscience
- Madame Curie Bioscience Database
- One Source

Logged in from: *Swaziland*

Find by:

Subject

Language

Publisher

Now we have clicked on the **Reference Sources** link and opened the **Browse reference sources A-Z** list.

[Reference sources](#)

HINARI also has many **Reference Sources** available. Many of these contain full-text information. These include eBooks, the Cochrane library, the Oxford Textbook of Medicine, and more.

Additional Free Collections



From the **Free Collections** drop down menu, you can access other free websites and are able to obtain full-text information – specifically eJournals and eBooks.

- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --
- Bioline International
- BioMed Central
- Directory of Open Access Journals
- Free Books for Doctors
- Free Medical Journals
- Global Health Delivery Online Articles
- Highwire Free Backfiles
- Highwire Free to Developing Economies
- J-Stage
- National Academies Press
- Open J-Gate
- OpenJournals Publishing
- Public Library of Science
- PubMed Central
- SciELO
- * WHO Medicines Bookshelf

Books collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)
[View complete list of books](#)

[Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed](#) [more info](#)

-- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --

Using Partner Publishers' Websites

- Examples:
 - American Medical Association
 - American Psychological Association
 - BMJ Publishing Group
 - Cambridge University Press
 - John Wiley and Sons



Partner Publishers' Websites

-- SELECT A PUBLISHER --

-- SELECT A PUBLISHER --

You have full access to:

- Academia Mexicana de Cirugía
- Academic Journals
- Academy for Continuing Medical Education
- Academy of Sciences for the Developing World (TWAS)
- Advanced Research Journals
- African Field Epidemiology Network
- African Journals Online
- Ahwaz Jundishapur University of Medical Sciences
- Akadémiai Kiadó
- AkiNik Publications
- Akshantala Enterprises
- Al Ameen Medical College
- AlphaMed Press
- AMALTEA Medical Publishing House
- AME Publishing Company
- American Academy of Family Physicians
- American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons
- American Academy of Pediatrics
- American Association for Cancer Research

Subject

Language

Publisher

Developing world to access health research

T U V W X Y Z

[Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching](#)

[Reference sources](#)

T U V W X Y Z

PubMed more

You can also access full-text books and journals from the **Publishers'** websites.

From the American Medical Association publisher website, *JAMA* is selected.

JAMA®
The Journal of the American Medical Association

JAMA & ARCHIVES Select Journal or Resource

SEARCH:

Institution: HINARI | My Account | E-mail Alerts

HOME CURRENT ISSUE PAST ISSUES TOPIC COLLECTIONS CME SUBMIT SUBSCRIBE HELP INFORMATION FOR: Author

Vol. 299 No. 23, pp. 2715-2814, June 18, 2008 < PREVIOUS

Table of Contents Jump to Section

GET CHECKED ABSTRACTS CLEAR

This Week in JAMA
This Week in JAMA
JAMA. 2008;299(23):2715.
FULL TEXT | PDF

Original Contributions

Examining a Bidirectional Association Between Diabetes and Cardiovascular Disease
Sherita Hill Golden; Mariana Lazo; Mercedes J. Schreiner; Ana V. Diez Roux; Hochang A. Taylor
JAMA. 2008;299(23):2751-2759.
ABSTRACT | FULL TEXT | PDF | JAMA REPORT VIDEO | AUTHOR IN THE ROOM | TELECONFERENCE

Preliminary Communications

Prostate Cancer-Specific Survival Following Salvage Radiotherapy vs Observation in Men With Biochemical Recurrence After Radical Prostatectomy
Bruce J. Trock; Misop Han; Stephen J. Freedland; Elizabeth B. Humphreys; Theodore L. DeWeese; Alan W. Partin; Patrick C. Walsh
JAMA. 2008;299(23):2760-2769.
ABSTRACT | FULL TEXT | PDF

Content Access
- Sign in/out
- Activate online subscription

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON PEER REVIEW AND BIOMEDICAL PUBLICATION 6

We have accessed the **table of contents** page of an issue of **JAMA** with **Abstract, Full Text (HTML)** and **PDF** options to specific articles.

Key Points of HINARI

- Gateway providing **free** access to health research and information for SCU students, staff, and faculty.
- Proper **login required** with User ID and Password.
- Allows browsing of **journals** and books by title, language, subject, and publisher.
- Provides access to several collections of resource material, including **eBooks and databases**.
- Access Partner **publisher websites** via HINARI, and are another way to access peer-reviewed health information online.

Using PubMed through HINARI Gateway: Objectives

By the end of the session, participants will be able to:

- Access PubMed via the HINARI gateway.
- Describe how PubMed and HINARI can be used together.
- Conduct a basic search for citations, abstracts, and articles in PubMed.
- Save and send PubMed search results to an e-mail address.
- Identify additional resources for HINARI and PubMed instruction.

What is PubMed?



U.S. National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

- Free online database of citations and abstracts
 - Allows users to access citations through the MEDLINE bibliographic database
 - Over 5,500 international biomedical journals
- Produced by the US National Library of Medicine (NLM)
- You can access PubMed via the HINARI gateway.
 - Via HINARI, you get access to full-text articles
 - Without HINARI, you will have limited access

PubMed + HINARI: Why both?

- **Used together, PubMed and HINARI allow for more efficient and effective searching.**
 - PubMed helps you to conduct targeted searches of peer-reviewed health literature.
 - PubMed shows you what information is available on a specific topic.
 - HINARI provides the free, full-text access to many of the articles that you find via PubMed.

Scenario: Using PubMed + HINARI

- Look for recent studies about:
 - *Antiretroviral therapy and breastfeeding for HIV-infected mothers in Sub-Saharan Africa.*
- Begin by conducting searches in PubMed.
 - Locate several article citations and abstracts
 - Review the abstracts
- Using HINARI, locate and read the articles.



Search PubMed through HINARI

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

[Content Home](#)

HINARI - E

Journals collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#)
[View complete list of journals](#)

Books collection

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)
[View complete list of books](#)

-- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --

From the main HINARI webpage, access PubMed by clicking [Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed](#).

Note: you must be logged into HINARI to access full-text articles.

[Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed](#) [more info](#)

Search: PubMed

Limits Advanced search Help

Search Clear


Remember to access PubMed through HINARI or you will not have access to the full-text articles.

Welcome to

PubMed comprises
for biomedical and
science journals. Users may include links to
full-text articles from PubMed Central or
publisher web sites.

Using PubMed

[PubMed Quick Start](#)

[New and Noteworthy](#) 

[PubMed Tutorials](#)

[Full Text Articles](#)

[PubMed FAQs](#)

PubMed Tools

[Single Citation Matcher](#)

[Batch Citation Matcher](#)

[Clinical Queries](#)

[Topic-Specific Queries](#)

More Resources

[MeSH Database](#)

[Journals Database](#)

[Clinical Trials](#)

[E-Utilities](#)

[LinkOut](#)



You are here: NCBI > Literature > PubMed

GETTING STARTED

- Site Map
- NCBI Help Manual
- NCBI Handbook
- Training & Tutorials
- NCBI FTP Site
- NCBI Newsletter
- About NCBI
- Contact Us

RESOURCES

- Literature
- DNA & RNA
- Proteins
- Sequence Analysis
- Genes & Expression
- Genomes
- Maps & Markers
- Domains & Structures
- Genetics & Medicine
- Taxonomy
- Data & Software
- Training & Tutorial
- Homology
- Small Molecules

POPULAR

- PubMed
- PubMed Central
- Bookshelf**
- BLAST
- Gene
- Nucleotide
- Protein
- GEO
- Conserved Domains
- Structure
- PubChem

FEATURED

- GenBank
- Reference Sequences
- Map Viewer
- Genome Projects
- Human Genome
- Mouse Genome
- Influenza Virus
- Primer-BLAST
- Short Read Archive

The bottom of the PubMed homepage has links to other useful health databases and tools.

Note the **Bookshelf option that gives you access to numerous full text eBooks.**

Steps for Basic PubMed Searching

1. Type your search into the search box.
2. Review your results and refine your search as needed.
 - e.g., change your search terms, use limits/refine, etc.
3. Change the display setting of your search to view the information that you need.
 - Display settings change the type of information that you can see on your screen for your search results.
e.g., citation list only, full abstract, etc.

Search: PubMed ▾

[Limits](#) [Advanced search](#) [Help](#)

malaria infections AND Africa

Search

Clear


Welcome to PubMed

PubMed comprises more than 19 million citations for biomedical articles from MEDLINE and life science journals. Citations may include links to

Type your query in the PubMed **Search Box.**
In this example, we enter a search for
***malaria infections AND Africa*.**
To run the search, click on the **Search button.**

Using

PubMed

[New and Noteworthy](#) [PubMed Tutorials](#)[Full Text Articles](#)[PubMed FAQs](#)[Batch Citation Matcher](#)[Clinical Queries](#)[Topic-Specific Queries](#)[Journals Database](#)[Clinical Trials](#)[E-Utilities](#)[LinkOut](#)

Example of PubMed Search Results

PubMed malaria infections AND africa

Search

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

All (4237)

[Free Full Text \(1717\)](#)

[HINARI \(2030\)](#)

Results: 1 to 20 of 4237

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 212 Next > Last >>

- [Co-existence of urinary tract infection and malaria among children under five years old: A report from Benin City, Nigeria.](#)
Okunola PO, Ibadin MO, Ofofwe GE, Ukoh G

total no. of citations for your search

Results of the search are displayed in the main body of the page in *Summary Format*, *20 Items per Page* and *Recently Added Sort by* options. This is the default setting when you complete a search.

Note the two additional filters for *Free Full Text* and *HINARI* articles (there are some overlaps).

- [A...](#)
2. [H...](#)
- [H...](#)
3. [P...](#)
- [A...](#)
4. [re...](#)
[randomized controlled trial.](#)
Muehlenbachs A, Nabasumba C, McGready R, Turyakira E, Tumwebaze B, Dhorda M, Nyehangane D, Nalusaji A, Nosten F, Guerin PJ, Piola P. Malar J. 2012 May 3;11(1):150. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 22554092 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher] **Free Article**
[Related citations](#)

- [Host immune response in returning travellers infected with malaria.](#)
McMullin G, Mackenzie R, Lau R, Khang J, Zhang H, Rajwans N, Liles WC,

Titles with your search terms
Mapping the risk of anaemia in

Parthenium hysterophorus [3 Biotech. 2011]
Biology of human malaria plas [Mediterr J Hematol Infect Dis....]

Find related data
Database:

and outcomes, with higher rates of miscarriage, intrauterine demise, premature delivery, low birth weight neonates, and neonatal death. They are also at a higher risk for severe anemia and maternal death. Malaria can be prevented with appropriate drugs, bed nets treated with insecticide, and effective educational outreach programs.

PMID: 19826576 [PubMed - in process]

PMCID: 2760896

[Related articles](#) [Free article](#)



PLoS One. 2009;4(10):e7412.

2. Identification of Plasmodium malariae, a human malaria parasite, in imported chimpanzees.

Hayakawa T, Arisue N, Udono T, Hirai H, Sattabongkot J, Toyama T, Tsuboi T, Horii T, Tanabe K.

Laboratory of Malariology, International Research Center of Infectious Diseases, Research Institute for Microbial Diseases, Osaka University, Suita, Osaka, Japan. hayakawa@biken.osaka-u.ac.jp

It is widely believed that human malaria parasites observations suggest that great apes are likely to apes, we screened 60 chimpanzees imported into mitochondrial genome, we identified infection of P chimpanzees that were imported about thirty years Japan, indigenous malaria disappeared more than chimpanzees were infected in Africa, and P. malariae suggesting persistence of parasites at low level for P. malariae infection in humans. To our knowledge human malaria parasite from nonhuman primates imported to a nonendemic country.

PMID: 19823579 [PubMed - in process]

PMCID: 2756624

[Related articles](#) [Free article](#)



+ Publication Types

Find items

Recent activity

[Turn Off](#) [Clear](#)

[Malaria Infections AND Af...](#) (3421)

[malaria infections AND af...](#) (3421) [PubMed](#)

» See more...

We have displayed the search results using the **Abstract** display (to be discussed in a subsequent slides).

By clicking on the **HINARI** icon for the second citation listed, we can access the full-text article.

Text availability
Abstract available
Free full text available
Full text available

Publication dates

5 years
10 years
Custom range...

Species

Humans
Other Animals

Article types

Clinical Trial
Meta-Analysis
Practice Guideline
Randomized Controlled Trial
Review
Systematic Reviews
more ...

Languages

English
more ...

Clear all

[Co-existence of urinary tract **infection** and **malaria** among children under five years old: A report from Benin City, Nigeria.](#)

Okunola PO, Ibadin MO, Ofovwe GE, Ukoh G. Saudi J Kidney Dis Transpl. 2012 May;23(3):629-34. PMID: 22569460 [PubMed - in process] [Related citations](#)

[A Case of Imported Plasmodium malariae **Malaria**.](#)

Hong YJ, Yang SY, Lee K, Kim TS, Kim HB, Park KU, Song J, Kim EC. Ann Lab Med. 2012 May;32(3):229-33. Epub 2012 Apr 18. PMID: 22563561 [PubMed - in process] [Free PMC Article](#) [Related citations](#)

[Harmful an](#)

3. Patel S. 3 Biotech. 2012 May;3(3):229-33. Epub 2012 Apr 18. PMID: 22558492 [PubMed - in process] [Related citations](#)

[Artemether](#)

4. [reduced pl](#)
[randomized](#)
Muehlenba...
Dhorda M, Nychangane D, Nardasaj A, Nosten T, Guerin P, Hien P. Malar J. 2012 May 3;11(1):150. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 22554092 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher] [Related citations](#)

[Host immune response in returning travellers infected with **malaria**.](#)

5. McMullin G, Mackenzie R, Lau R, Khang J, Zhang H, Rajwans N, Liles WC,

Some citations will include a link for **Free article**. By clicking on this link, you will be re-directed to the **Abstract** display and be able to access the full text.

Also note how the terms of the search – **malaria**, **infections** and **Africa** - are bolded if found in the title.

[Free Article](#)

Refining your Search by Setting Filters

[Show additional filters](#)

Article types

Clinical Trial

Review

Systematic Reviews

More ...

Text availability

Abstract available

Free full text available

Full text available

Publication dates

5 years

10 years

Custom range...

Species

Humans

Other Animals


[Clear all](#)

[Show additional filters](#)

Set Your Filters

PubMed Filters (limits)

Use the sidebar filters to restrict your results by language, article type, date, or subset of PubMed, e.g., nursing journals, cancer or bioethics.

Click on the Filter you want and a check  will appear next to the filter.

To add additional filter categories to the sidebar, click the **“Show additional filters”** link, select the additional categories, and then click apply.

When filters are selected a Filters activated message will display on the results page.

Note: Filters remain in place until you change or remove them. Before beginning a new search, you must click on Clear or Clear ALL or click on the highlighted Filter to remove them or they will remain active for the next search.

Limits other than language or date will exclude NEW records that are "in process" or "supplied by Publisher."

To turn off filters, click either the “Clear all” link to remove all the filters, the “clear” link next to a filter category to clear the selections within that category, or the individual filter.

Choose additional filters

Text availability

- Abstract available
- Free full text available
- Full text available

Publication dates

- 5 years
- 10 years
- Custom range...

Species

- Humans
- Other Animals

Article types

- Clinical Trial
- Meta-Analysis
- Practice Guideline
- Randomized Controlled Trial
- Review
- Systematic Reviews
- more ...

Languages

- English
- more ...

Clear all

Choose additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to: Filter your results:

Results: 1 to 20 of 12986

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 650 Next > Last >>

All (12986)

Free Full Text (2714)

HINARI (5548)

Manage Filters

- [A survey of the sexual and reproductive health of HIV-positive women in Leicester.](#)
1. Moses SH, Dhar J.
Int J STD AIDS. 2012 May 10. [Epub ahead of print]
PMID: 22581954 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related citations](#)
- [Leukocyte Telomerase Activity and HIV-1 Disease Progression: A Cross-Sectional Study of HIV-1-Infected Individuals in the United States.](#)
2. Tuhina I, Marissa M, Norman L, Valerie L, Deborah M M, Hélène C F C; the CIHR Emerging team grant on HIV therapy and aging: CARMA.
J Acquir Immune Defic Syndr. 2012 May 10. [Epub ahead of print]
PMID: 22580562 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher]
[Related citations](#)
- [What's shame got to do with it: forced sex among married or steady partners in Uganda.](#)
3. Cash K.
Afr J Reprod Health. 2011 Sep;15(3):25-40.
PMID: 22574490 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)
- [Contraception in the context of HIV/AIDS: a review.](#)
4. Agboghoroma CO.
Afr J Reprod Health. 2011 Sep;15(3):15-23.
PMID: 22574489 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)
- [Lack of Knowledge of HIV Status a Major Barrier to HIV Prevention, Care and Treatment Efforts in Kenya: Results from a Nationally Representative Study.](#)
5. Cherutich P, Kaiser R, Galbraith J, Williamson J, Shiraiishi RW, Ngare C, Mermin J, Marum E, Bunnell R; for the KAIS Study Group.

After completion of a search, the default Filters are displayed in a left-column frame.

search terms

use during pregnancy:
times in HIV- [AIDS. 2012]

strategies,
consic [AIDS Rev. 2011]

See more...

Desire for pregnancy and risk behavior in young HIV- [AIDS Patient Care STDS. 2012]

1482 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Effectiveness of a Prevention of Mother-to-Child HIV Transmission [PLoS One. 2012]

High incidence of unplanned pregnancy after antiretroviral therapy [PLoS One. 2012]

Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-Po [PLoS One. 2012]

See all (1482)...

Find related data

Database: Select

Find items

Choose additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to: Filter your results:

Clear all

Results: 1 to 20 of 3285

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 165 Next > Last >>

All (3285)

Free Full Text (1154)

HINARI (1948)

Manage Filters

Text availability Abstract available Free full text available Full text available

Filters activated: published in the last 5 years Clear all

A survey of the sexual and reproductive health of HIV-positive women in Leicester.

1. Moses SH, Dhar J.

Int J STD AIDS. 2012 Apr;23(4):282-4.

PMID: 22581954 [PubMed - in process]

Related citations

Leukocyte Telomere Length in Hiv-Infected Pregnant Women Treated with Antiretroviral

2. Drugs During Pre

Tuhina I, Marissa

Normand L, Vale

HIV therapy and

J Acquir Immune Def

PMID: 22580562 [Pub

Related citations

What's shame go

3. Cash K.

Afr J Reprod Health.

PMID: 22574490 [Pub

Related citations

Contraception in

4. Agboghroma CC

Afr J Reprod Health.

PMID: 22574489 [Pub

Related citations

Lack of Knowledge of HIV Status a Major Barrier to HIV Prevention, Care and Treatment

Titles with your search terms

Safety of tenofovir use during pregnancy: early growth outcomes in HIV. [AIDS. 2012]

Current treatment strategies,

[AIDS Rev. 2011]

and risk behavior in

Care STDS. 2012]

See more...

cles in

ntion of Mother-to-

[PLoS One. 2012]

ned pregnancy

[PLoS One. 2012]

n HIV Care:

[PLoS One. 2012]

See all (1482)...

Publication dates clear

5 years 10 years Custom range...

Species Humans Other Animals

Article types Clinical Trial Meta-Analysis Practice Guideline Randomized Controlled Trial Review Systematic Reviews more ...

Languages English more ...

Clear all

Initially we will apply the Publication dates filter. We have clicked on the 5 years option.

Note the check mark next to Publication Dates section. Also note Clear link. There is a Clear all option at the bottom of the page. If you do not clear your options, they will be applied to future searches.

Choose additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

Text availability Abstract available Free full text available Full text available

Results: 1 to 20 of 12986

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 650 Next > Last >>

All (12986)

Free Full Text (2714)

HINARI (5548)

A survey of the sexual and reproductive health of HIV-positive women in Leicester.

1. Moses SH, Dhar J

Manage Filters

Publication dates

5 years 10 years Custom range...

Species

Humans Other Animals

Article types

Practice Guideline Review more ...

Languages

English more ...

Ages

Adolescent: 13-18 years Young Adult: 19-24 years more ...

Search fields

Choose ...

Clear all

Languages

- Afrikaans
- Albanian
- Arabic
- Armenian
- Azerbaijani
- Bosnian
- Bulgarian
- Catalan
- Chinese
- Croatian
- Czech
- Danish
- Dutch
- English
- Esperanto
- Estonian
- Finnish
- French
- Georgian

Apply

Displayed is the drop down menu for Languages filters. Note that English is the default language and more than one can be checked.

Titles with your search terms

Safety of tenofovir use during pregnancy: early growth outcomes in HIV- [AIDS. 2012] Current treatment strategies, [AIDS Rev. 2011]

articles in

vention of Mother-to- on [PLoS One. 2012] Planned pregnancy after antiretroviral therap [PLoS One. 2012]

Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-Pc [PLoS One. 2012]

Find related data

Database: Select

Find items

Choose additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

Text availability
Abstract available
Free full text available
Full text available

Publication dates
5 years
10 years
Custom range...

Species
Humans
Other Animals

Article types
Clinical Trial
Meta-Analysis
Practice Guideline
Randomized Controlled Trial
Review
Systematic Reviews
more ...

Languages
English
more ...

Clear all

Choose additional filters

Results: 1 to 20 of 12986

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 650 Next > Last >>

- 1. A survey of the sexual and reproductive health of HIV-positive women in Leicester. Moses SH, Dh... Int J STD AIDS. 20... PMID: 22581954 [P... Related citations
2. Leukocyte Tel... Drugs During P... Tuhina I, Maris... Normand L, Va... HIV therapy an... J Acquir Immune D... PMID: 22580562 [PubMed - as supplied by publisher] Related citations
3. What's shame got to do with it: forced sex among married or steady partners in Uganda. Cash K. Afr J Reprod Health. 2011 Sep;15(3):25-40. PMID: 22574490 [PubMed - in process] Related citations
4. Contraception in the context of HIV/AIDS: a review. Agboghoroma CO. Afr J Reprod Health. 2011 Sep;15(3):15-23. PMID: 22574489 [PubMed - in process] Related citations
5. Lack of Knowledge of HIV Status a Major Barrier to HIV Prevention, Care and Treatment Efforts in Kenya: Results from a Nationally Representative Study.

We now will investigate the Article types filters. The default types are displayed. By clicking on more..., you can display other options.

All (12986)

Free Full Text (2714)

HINARI (5548)

Manage Filters

Titles with your search terms

Safety of tenofovir use during pregnancy: early growth outcomes in HIV. [AIDS. 2012]

Current treatment strategies, complications and consi [AIDS Rev. 2011]

Desire for pregnancy and risk behavior in young HIV [AIDS Patient Care STDS. 2012]

See more...

1482 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Effectiveness of a Prevention of Mother-to-Child HIV Transmission [PLoS One. 2012]

High incidence of unplanned pregnancy after antiretroviral therap [PLoS One. 2012]

Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-Pc [PLoS One. 2012]

See all (1482)...

Find related data

Database: Select

Choose additional filters Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Rec

Text availability Abstract available Free full text available Full text available

Publication dates 5 years 10 years Custom range...

Species Humans Other Animals

Article types Clinical Trial Meta-Analysis Practice Guideline Randomized Controlled Trial Review Systematic Reviews more ...

Languages English more ...

Clear all

Choose additional filters

Results: 1 to 20 of 12986

A survey of the sexual and reproductive health of HI 1. Moses SH, Dhar J. Int J STD AIDS. 2012 Apr;23(4):202-4.

Article types

- Periodical Index
- Portraits
- Practice Guideline
- Published Erratum
- Randomized Controlled Trial
- Research Support, American Recovery and Reinvestment Act
- Research Support, N.I.H., Extramural
- Research Support, N.I.H., Intramural
- Research Support, Non-U.S. Gov't
- Research Support, U.S. Gov't, Non-P.H.S.
- Research Support, U.S. Gov't, P.H.S.
- Research Support, U.S. Government
- Retracted Publication
- Retraction of Publication
- Review
- Scientific Integrity Review
- Systematic Reviews
- Technical Report
- Toxicology

Apply

We have clicked on the **more...** option for **Article types** and opened the drop down menu. We can add other **Article types** to use.

Pregnant women treated with antiretroviral...
 S, Isabelle G, Evelyn M, John C F, Ariane A, ...
 among married or steady partners in Uganda.
 review.
 barrier to HIV Prevention, Care and Treatment Representative Study.
 or J, Shiraiishi RW, Ngare C, Mermin J,

early growth outcomes in HIV- [AIDS. 2012]
 Current treatment strategies, complications and consi [AIDS Rev. 2011]
 Desire for pregnancy and risk behavior in young HIV [AIDS Patient Care STDS. 2012]
 See more...

1482 free full-text articles in PubMed Central
 Effectiveness of a Prevention of Mother-to-Child HIV Transmission [PLoS One. 2012]
 High incidence of unplanned pregnancy after antiretroviral therap [PLoS One. 2012]
 Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-Pc [PLoS One. 2012]
 See all (1482)...

Find related data
 Database: Select
 Find items

Choose additional filters Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added Send to: Filter your results:

Clear all Results: 1 to 20 of 2124
Filters activated: Practice Guideline, Review Clear all
All (2124)
Free Full Text (306)
HINARI (783)
Manage Filters

Text availability: Abstract available, Free full text available, Full text available

Publication dates: 5 years, 10 years, Custom range...
Species: Humans, Other Animals

Article types: Practice Guideline, Review
Languages: English, more ...

1. HIV exposure t... [No authors list... Prescribe Int. 2012... PMID: 22515138... Related citations

2. We have the ev... the will? Taliaferro LA, Sieving R, Brady SS, Bearinger LH. Adolesc Med State Art Rev. 2011 Dec;22(3):521-43, xii. Review. PMID: 22423463 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

3. Sexonomics: a commentary and review of selected sexually transmitted disease studies in the economics literature. Chesson HW. Sex Transm Dis. 2012 Mar;39(3):161-6. Review. PMID: 22337100 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

4. What immunizations should I offer to my patients? A primer on adult immunizations. Rice HR, Varkey P. J Assoc Physicians India. 2011 Sep;59:568-72. Review. PMID: 22334970 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

In the Article types, we have clicked on the Practice Guidelines and Review options.

Articles with your search terms
Safety of tenofovir use during pregnancy: Early growth outcomes in HIV- [AIDS. 2012]
Current treatment strategies, complications and consi [AIDS Rev. 2011]
Desire for pregnancy and risk behavior in young HIV [AIDS Patient Care STDS. 2012]
See more...

1482 free full-text articles in PubMed Central
Effectiveness of a Prevention of Mother-to-Child HIV Transmission [PLoS One. 2012]
High incidence of unplanned pregnancy after antiretroviral therap [PLoS One. 2012]
Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-Pc [PLoS One. 2012]
See all (1482)...

Find related data
Database: Select

Choose additional filters

Choose additional filters

- Text availability
- Publication dates
- Species
- Article types
- Languages
- Sex
- Subjects
- Journal categories
- Ages
- Search fields

Apply

20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 650 Next > Last >>

All (12986)

Free Full Text (2714)

HINARI (5548)

... reproductive health of HIV-positive women in Leicester.

...:282-4.

...rocess]

... in Hiv-Infected Pre...
... and Their Uninfected...

Hugo S, Beheroze S, ...
... borah M M, Hélène C
... ARMA.

2012 May 10. [Epub ahead...
... supplied by publisher]

We have clicked on Choose additional filters and the drop down menu has been displayed. We will add the Ages option by checking the box and clicking on Apply.

Related citations

What's shame got to do with it: forced sex among married or steady partners in Uganda.

3. Cash K.
Afr J Reprod Health. 2011 Sep;15(3):25-40.
PMID: 22574490 [PubMed - in process]
Related citations

Contraception in the context of HIV/AIDS: a review.

4. Agboghoroma CO.
Afr J Reprod Health. 2011 Sep;15(3):15-23.
PMID: 22574489 [PubMed - in process]
Related citations

Lack of Knowledge of HIV Status a Major Barrier to HIV Prevention, Care and Treatment

5. Efforts in Kenya: Results from a Nationally Representative Study.

1482 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Effectiveness of a Prevention of Mother-to-Child HIV Transmission [PLoS One. 2012]

High incidence of unplanned pregnancy after antiretroviral therap [PLoS One. 2012]

Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-Pc [PLoS One. 2012]

See all (1482)...

Find related data

Database: Select

Clear all

Choose additional filters

Choose additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page

Results: 1 to 20 of 12986

- [A survey of the sexual and reproductive health of women in a rural area of South India](#)
1. Moses SH, Dhar J.
Int J STD AIDS. 2012 Apr;23(4):282-4.
PMID: 22581954 [PubMed - in process]
[Related citations](#)
- [Leukocyte Telomere Length in HIV-Infected Pregnant Women Treated with Antiretroviral Drugs During Pregnancy and Their Uninfected Infants](#)
2. ...

By clicking on **more...** in the Ages filters, all the options are displayed. Check the desired options and click Apply.

Text availability
Abstract available
Free full text available
Full text available

Publication dates
5 years
10 years
Custom range...

Species
Humans
Other Animals

Article types
Practice Guideline
Review
more ...

Languages
English
more ...

Ages
Infant: birth-23 months
Child: 0-18 years
Adult: 19+ years
Adult: 19-44 years
Aged: 65+ years
more ...

Clear all

Ages

- 80 and over: 80+ years
- Adolescent: 13-18 years
- Adult: 19+ years
- Adult: 19-44 years
- Aged: 65+ years
- Child: 0-18 years
- Child: 6-12 years
- Infant: 1-23 months
- Infant: birth-23 months
- Middle Aged + Aged: 45+ years
- Middle Aged: 45-64 years
- Newborn: birth-1 month
- Preschool Child: 2-5 years
- Young Adult: 19-24 years

Apply

Manage Filters

Titles with your search terms

- [Safety of tenofovir use during pregnancy: early growth outcomes in HIV-1 \[AIDS. 2012\]](#)
 - [Current treatment strategies, complications and considerations \[AIDS Rev. 2011\]](#)
 - [Desire for pregnancy and risk behavior in young HIV-1 \[AIDS Patient Care STDS. 2012\]](#)
- See more...

1482 free full-text articles in PubMed Central

- [Effectiveness of a Prevention of Mother-to-Child HIV Transmission \[PLoS One. 2012\]](#)
 - [High incidence of unplanned pregnancy after antiretroviral therapy \[PLoS One. 2012\]](#)
 - [Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-1 \[PLoS One. 2012\]](#)
- See all (1482)...

Find related data

Database: Select

Choose additional filters

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

Clear all

Text availability Abstract available Free full text available Full text available

Publication dates 5 years 10 years Custom range...

Species Humans Other Animals

Article types Practice Guideline Review more ...

Languages English more ...

Ages Adolescent: 13-18 years Young Adult: 19-24 years

Results: 1 to 20 of 3095 << First < Prev Page 1 of 155 Next > Last >>

Filters activated: Adolescent: 13-18 years, Young Adult: 19-24 years Clear all

All (3095)

Free Full Text (783)

HINARI (1452)

Manage Filters

HIV, other STD, and pregnancy prevention education in public secondary schools -- 45 states, 2008-2010.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep. 2010;58(10):26-31. PMID: 22475850 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

We have the evidence to support the use of antiretroviral therapy in HIV-infected adolescents: have the will?

Taliaferro LA, Sieving R, Berman L, et al. Adolesc Med State Art Rev. 2010;41(1):1-10. PMID: 22423463 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

A qualitative study of obstacles to diaphragm and condom use in an HIV prevention trial in sub-Saharan Africa.

Kacanek D, Dennis A, Sahin-Hodoglugil NN, Montgomery ET, Morar N, Mtetwa S, Nkala B, Phillip J, Watadzaushe C, van der Straten A; Mira Team. AIDS Educ Prev. 2012 Feb;24(1):54-67. PMID: 22339145 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

Perceived peer safer sex norms and sexual risk behaviors among substance-using Latino adolescents.

Kapadia F, Frye V, Bonner S, Emmanuel PJ, Samples CL, Latka MH. AIDS Educ Prev. 2012 Feb;24(1):27-40. PMID: 22339143 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] Related citations

Note how the two Ages filters have the check mark. Below the results, there is the Filters activated line that includes the Clear all option.

Titles with your search terms

Effectiveness of tenofovir use during pregnancy: growth outcomes in HIV-1 infected women. [AIDS. 2012] ... ant treatment strategies, implications and consid [AIDS Rev. 2011] ... e for pregnancy and risk behavior in HIV-1 infected women. [AIDS Patient Care STDS. 2012] See more...

free full-text articles in PubMed Central

Effectiveness of a Prevention of Mother-to-Child HIV Transmission [PLoS One. 2012] High incidence of unplanned pregnancy after antiretroviral therap [PLoS One. 2012] Cervical Screening within HIV Care: Findings from an HIV-Pc [PLoS One. 2012] See all (1482)...

Find related data

Database: Select

Search: PubMed

RSS Save search Limits Advanced search Help

Source: WHO.

malaria infections and Africa

Search Clear

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

All (3562)

Free Full Text (1091)

HINARI (1471)

Manage Filters

Results: 1 to 20 of 3562

<< First < Prev Page 1 Next > Last >>

[Indoor residual spraying for preventing malaria.](#)

1. Pluess B, Tanser FC, Lengeler C, Sharp BL.
Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2010 Apr 14;4:CD00865.
PMID: 20393950 [PubMed - in process]

[Two Nonrecombining Sympatric Forms of the Human Malaria Parasite Plasmodium ovale Occur Globally.](#)

2. Sutherland CJ, Tanomsing N, Nelder D, Oguike M, Jenson C, Bukittavakamee S, Delecek C, Hien TT, de Rosário VE, Arze AP, Pinto Day NP, ...
J Infect Dis. 2008;198(10):1485-91.
PMID: 20393950 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

[WHO guidelines on the prevention and control of malaria transmission in indoor settings.](#)

3. Nadjm B, Crump J, ...
BMJ. 2010;340:c1853.
PMID: 20393950 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

[Daily co-trimoxazole and antiretroviral therapy for HIV-1 infection.](#)

4. Walker A, DM, Babi ...
Lancet. 2009;374(9700):1053-61.
PMID: 20393950 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

[Low birth weight and fetal anaemia as risk factors for infant morbidity in rural Malawi.](#)

5. Kalanda B, Verhoeff F, le Cessie S, Brabin J.
Malawi Med J. 2009 Jun;21(2):69-74.
PMID: 20345008 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
[Related citations](#)

Titles with your search terms

► Molecular genotyping to distinguish
[2006]
[2008]
side
[2000]
more...
entral
and
[2010]
DS,
[2010]
genic
[2010]
591)...

Find items

Search details

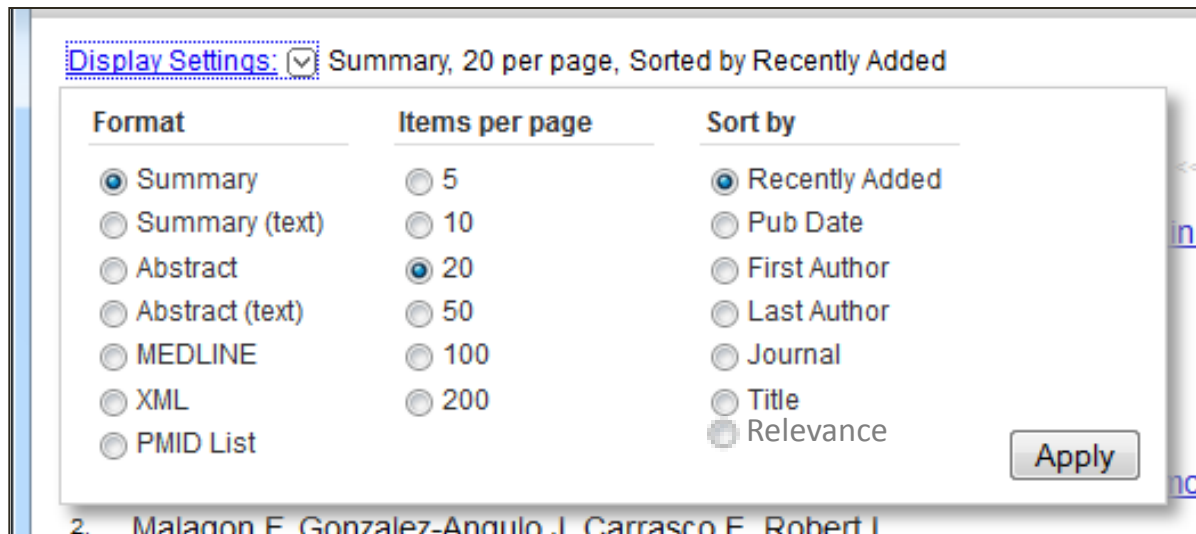
Results of a search can be viewed in many formats, called Display Settings.

You can see which settings are selected at the top left of the page.

This example shows: *Summary Format, 20 Items per Page* and *Recently Added*.

PubMed Display Settings

- PubMed offers several options for viewing your search results.
- Each option shows a different type of information, or sorts it in a different order.



The image shows a screenshot of the PubMed Display Settings dialog box. At the top, it displays the current settings: "Display Settings: [checked] Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added". Below this, there are three columns of radio button options: "Format", "Items per page", and "Sort by".

Format	Items per page	Sort by
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Summary	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Recently Added
<input type="radio"/> Summary (text)	<input type="radio"/> 10	<input type="radio"/> Pub Date
<input type="radio"/> Abstract	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 20	<input type="radio"/> First Author
<input type="radio"/> Abstract (text)	<input type="radio"/> 50	<input type="radio"/> Last Author
<input type="radio"/> MEDLINE	<input type="radio"/> 100	<input type="radio"/> Journal
<input type="radio"/> XML	<input type="radio"/> 200	<input type="radio"/> Title
<input type="radio"/> PMID List		<input type="radio"/> Relevance

An "Apply" button is located at the bottom right of the dialog box.

2. Malagon F, Gonzalez-Angulo J, Carrasco F, Robert J

Key to PubMed Display Settings

- **Format** for viewing search results
 - **Summary:** Article title, journal, authors, date of publication
 - **Abstract:** Brief summary of the article for the citation
 - **MEDLINE:** Database entry for MEDLINE database
- **Items Per Page**
 - Number of citations per page, from 5-200
- **Sort By**
 - **Recently added:** Newer citations added first, by date submitted to PubMed
 - **Pub Date:** Newest articles first, by publication date
 - **First & Last Author:** Alphabetical by author name
 - **Journal:** results grouped by journal title
 - **Title:** results listed alphabetical, by article title
 - **Relevance:** "weight" calculated for citations on how many search terms found and in which fields. Recently-published articles given higher weight.

Click on button to expand the menu

Display Settings: Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Format	Items per page	Sort by
<input type="radio"/> Summary	<input type="radio"/> 5	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Recently Added
<input type="radio"/> Summary (text)	<input type="radio"/> 10	<input type="radio"/> Pub Date
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Abstract	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 20	<input type="radio"/> First Author
<input type="radio"/> Abstract (text)	<input type="radio"/> 50	<input type="radio"/> Last Author
<input type="radio"/> MEDLINE	<input type="radio"/> 100	<input type="radio"/> Journal
<input type="radio"/> XML	<input type="radio"/> 200	<input type="radio"/> Title
<input type="radio"/> PMID List		<input type="radio"/> Relevance

Apply

Send to:

Filter your results:

All (3562)

[Free Full Text \(1091\)](#)

[HINARI \(1471\)](#)

[Manage Filters](#)

Titles with your search terms

- ▶ [Molecular genotyping to distinguish between recrudescence and reinfection in Plasmodium falciparum](#) [Trop Med Int Health. 2006]
- ▶ [Plasmodium falciparum multiple infections, distinct from mixed infections](#) [Travel Med Infect Dis. 2008]
- ▶ [Can HIV-1 infections in Africa provide insights into acquired immunodeficiency syndrome?](#) [Lancet. 2000]

Sutherland CJ, Tanomsing N, Nolder D, Oguike M, Jennison C, Pukrittayakamee S, Dolecek C, Hien TT, do Rosario VE, Arez AP, Pinto J, Michon P, Escalante AA, Nosten F, Burke M, Lee R, Blaze M, Otto TD, Barnwell JW, Pain A, Williams J, White NJ, Day NP, Snounou G, Lockhart PJ, Chiodini PL, Imwong M, Polley SD.

J Infect Dis. 2010 Mar 31. [Epub ahead of print].
PMID: 20380562 [PubMed - as above] [Related citations](#)

- 3. [WHO guidelines for antimalarial treatment of Plasmodium falciparum](#) [BMJ. 2010 Mar 30;340:c1385-90].
Nadjm B, Amos B, Mtshali W, Dondorp R, Dekker D, Malahiyo R, et al. [Related citations](#)

- 4. [Daily co-trimoxazole prophylaxis started on combination antimalarial therapy: an observational analysis of the DART cohort](#) [Lancet Infect Dis. 2010 Mar 31].
Walker AS, Ford D, Gilks CF, Munderi P, Ssali F, Reid A, Katabira E, Grosskurth H, Mugwenzi P, Hakim J, Darbyshire JH, Gibb DM, Bahiker AG, et al. [Related citations](#)

Changing Display Settings

Use this drop-down menu.

You can select different options for your displays using this menu.

To activate the options you want, click on the **Apply** box.

Choose additional filters

Text availability
Abstract available
Free full text available
Full text available

Publication dates
5 years
10 years
Custom range...

Species
Humans
Other Animals

Article types
Clinical Trial
Meta-Analysis
Practice Guideline
Randomized Controlled Trial
Review
Systematic Reviews
more ...

Languages
English
more ...

Clear all

Display Settings: Abstract, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

Results: 1 to 20 of 4237

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 212 Next > Last >>

All (4237)
Free Full Text (1717)
HINARI (2030)

Manage Filters

Saudi J Kidney Dis Transpl. 2012 May;23(3):629-34.

1. **Co-existence of urinary tract infection and malaria among children under five years old: A report from Benin City, Nigeria.**

Okunola PO, Ibadin MO, Ofowwe GE, Ukoh G.

Department of Child Health, University of Benin Teaching Hospital, Benin City, Nigeria.

Abstract

Children with fever are a majority in the various e especially in the tropics. Most in sub-Saharan A confirmed or not. It therefore follows that some o go undiagnosed. The comorbidities with malaria among under-fives therefore are difficult to detec infections and urinary tract infections (UTI) are le exact burden of UTI co-existing with malaria in M looks at the co-existence of UTI in under- fives v nourished children aged less than five years with Emergency Room of the University of Benin Tea prospective cross-sectional study between June was 9% (27 of 300 children), with those aged les majority. The uropathogens isolated included St Escherichia coli (29.6%) and Kleihsiella pneumo high in vitro sensitivity to clavulanic acid-potentia gentamicin, but were resistant to other common co-trimoxazole. The study indicates that UTI is a than 5 years with malaria and there is a need to prevent the long-term morbidity of chronic renal

PMID: 22569460 [PubMed - in process]

Related citations

Find related data

Database: Select

Abstract Display Setting:
On this screen, we see the search results using the **Abstract Format** with **20 Items per page** and the **Recently Added Sort by** options are displayed in the **Display Settings** line above the abstract.
Note the **Free Full Text** and **HINARI Filters**. We now will click on the **HINARI** one.

See more...

Show additional filters

Display Settings: Abstract, 20 per page, Sorted by Recently Added

Send to:

Filter your results:

Text availability
Abstract available
Free full text available
Full text available

Publication dates
5 years
10 years
Custom range...

Species
Humans
Other Animals

Article types
Clinical Trial
Meta-Analysis
Practice Guideline
Randomized Controlled Trial
Review
Systematic Reviews
more ...

Languages
English
more ...

Clear all

Show additional filters

Results: 1 to 20 of 4306

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 215 Next > Last >>

PLoS One, 2012;7(7):e40739. Epub 2012 Jul 18.

1. **Transcriptional Profiling of Plasmodium falciparum Parasites from Patients with Severe Malaria Identifies Distinct Low vs. High Parasitemic Clusters.**

Milner DA Jr, Pochat N, Krupka M, Williams C, Seydel K, Taylor TE, Van de Peer Y, Regev A, Wirth D, Daily JP, Mesirov JP.

The Brigham an

Abstract

BACKGROU
225 million
However, a
involve chil
more of the
much is kno
the malaria
lacking.

METHODS

definition o
absence of
Plasmodium
physiologic
compared b
profiles of p
Plasmodium

compendium of expression data from Saccharomyces cerevisiae. The high parasitemia patient group demonstrated a unique biology with elevated expression of Hrd1, a member of endoplasmic reticulum-associated protein degradation system.

CONCLUSIONS: The presence of a unique high parasitemia state may be indicative of the parasite biology of the clinically recognized hyperparasitemic severe disease syndrome.

PMID: 22815802 [PubMed - In process]

Related citations

Open access to full text on PLoS one



From the **Abstract** display, click on the **HINARI icon** for the full-text article.

Note: if this link does not work, you can also look up a journal article in HINARI alphabetically by journal title under Journals.

All (4306)

Free Full Text (1754)

HINARI (2066)

Manage Filters

Results by year



Find related data

Database: Select

Find items

Search details

("malaria"[MeSH Terms] OR "malaria"[All Fields]) AND ("infection"[MeSH Terms] OR "infection"[All Fields] OR "infections"[All Fields]) AND

Search

See more...

Recent activity

Turn Off Clear

malaria infections and africa (4306)

Published

See more...

9. **Epidemiology of malaria, schistosomiasis, geohelminths, anemia and malnutrition in the context of a demographic surveillance system in northern angola.**

Sousa-Figueiredo JC, Gamboa D, Pedro JM, Fançonny C, Langa AJ, Soares Magalhães RJ, Stothard JR, Nery SV.

Centre for Tropical and Infectious Diseases, Liverpool School of Tropical Medicine, Liverpool, United Kingdom.

Abstract

BACKGROUND: Malaria, schistosomiasis and geohelminths are major causes of morbidity and mortality in sub-Saharan Africa. Understanding the burden of these infections is vital to guide governments to implement effective and cost-effective disease control initiatives.

METHODOLOGY/PRINCIPAL FINDINGS: A cross-sectional survey of 1,142 school-aged children (0-5 year olds), 1,142 school-aged children (6-14 year olds) was conducted to understand the distribution of malaria, schistosomiasis (intestinal and urinary) and geohelminths in northern Angola. We used a recent demographic surveillance system to recruit suitable households. Malnutrition was defined as weight, 9.9% wasting and 32.2% stunting), and anemia as a health problem (i.e., >40%). Malaria prevalence was 20.2%. Micro-hematuria prevalence was 16.6% of school-aged children and 21.7% of mothers. Geohelminth infection was common, affecting 22.3% of preschool children and 28.0% of mothers.

CONCLUSIONS: Here we report prevalence levels of malaria, schistosomiasis and geohelminths; all endemic in this poorly described region. The burden of these infections is established. Furthermore we found evidence that the burden of these infections is consistent with the observed levels of anemia and malnutrition. The implementation of integrated interventions for the control of these

Abstract Display Setting:

In many abstract displays, you may see Structured Abstracts with headings for each paragraph, indicating Research:

Background, Methods, Findings, Conclusion

Approximately 25% of the citations in PubMed use this format.

PMID: 22493864 [PubMed - in process] PMCID: PMC3320883 [Free PMC Article](#)

[Related citations](#)




they also show that the risk of malaria transmission is highly heterogeneous in the highland area. The results provide strong support for targeted malaria-control interventions.

PMID: 19476434 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]

[Related articles](#) [Free article](#)

The University of
Chicago Press

FREE Author Manuscript
in PubMed Central

 [Publication Types, MeSH Terms, Grant Support](#)

Publication Types:

[Research Support, N.I.H., Extramural](#)

MeSH Terms:

[Adolescent](#)

[Animals](#)

[Child](#)

[Child, Preschool](#)

[Cohort Studies](#)

[Female](#)

[Geography](#)

[Humans](#)

[Kenya/epidemiology](#)

[Malaria, Falciparum/epidemiology*](#)

[Malaria, Falciparum/mortality](#)

[Male](#)

[Plasmodium falciparum/isolation & purification](#)

[Prevalence](#)

Grant Support:

[D43 TW001505/TW/FIC NIH HHS/United States](#)

[D43 TW001505-09/TW/FIC NIH HHS/United States](#)

[R01 AI050243/AI/NIAID NIH HHS/United States](#)

[R01 AI050243-08/AI/NIAID NIH HHS/United States](#)

[R03 TW007360/TW/FIC NIH HHS/United States](#)

[R03 TW007360-03/TW/FIC NIH HHS/United States](#)

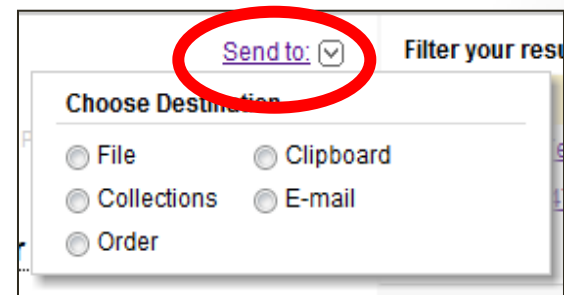
Additional Information – Abstract Display

At the bottom of the citation in **Abstract** format, information about the **Publication Types, MeSH Terms** and **Grant Support** can be displayed. Click on that link to display the MeSH terms assigned to this citation.

Tip: MeSH terms can be useful suggestions for refining your search.

Saving PubMed Search Results

- You can save search results or email them using the **'Send to'** menu.
- File: allows you to download a .txt file of your citations
- E-Mail: allows you to send results to your email
- Citation Manager: Exports citations to EndNote, etc.
- First, you must select the articles you want by placing a tick mark next to the citation.



- Choose additional filters
- Text availability
 - Abstract available
 - Free full text available
 - Full text available
- Publication dates
 - 5 years
 - 10 years
 - Custom range...
- Species
 - Humans
 - Other Animals
- Article types
 - Clinical Trial
 - Meta-Analysis
 - Practice Guideline
 - Randomized Controlled Trial
 - Review
 - Systematic Reviews
 - more ...
- Languages
 - English
 - more ...

Display Settings: Summary, 50 per page, Sorted by Title

Results: 1 to 50 of 2030

- [A 10 year study of the cause of death in children under 10 years of age in Mozambique.](#)
Sacarlal J, Nhacolo AQ, Sigaúque B, Nhalungo DA, Abadeiro A, Aide P, Machevo S, Nhampossa T, Macete EV, Bassat Q, et al. BMC Public Health. 2003;3(1):17-7.
PMID: 19236726 [PubMed] [Related citations](#)
- [The 2000 Burkitt lymphoma epidemic in the Democratic Republic of Congo.](#)
Hesseling P, Brochez L, Schneider J, Mollema L, et al. Pediatr Blood Cancer. 2003;41(1):17-7.
PMID: 15547922 [PubMed] [Related citations](#)
- [A 24-bp duplication in the MDR1 gene is associated with resistance to the Mediterranean Sea.](#)
Malaguamera L, Musumeci S, et al. Genes Immun. 2003;4(1):17-7.
PMID: 14647197 [PubMed] [Related citations](#)
- [A -436C>A polymorphism in the P450 CYP2D6 gene is associated with childhood malaria.](#)
Schuldt K, Kretzschmar M, Ansong D, Derin G, Horstmann RD. BMC Public Health. 2003;3(1):17-7.
PMID: 19236726 [PubMed] [Related citations](#)

Send to: Filter your results:

Choose Destination

- File
- Clipboard
- Collections
- E-mail
- Order
- My Bibliography
- Citation manager

Using the 'Send-To' Menu

This menu helps you send citations as e-mail, or to download a list of citations.

From the **Send To** drop-down menu, we will learn about the **E-mail** option.

You can also select **File, Collections, Order, Clipboard, and Citation Manager** options.

[Choose additional filters](#)

Display Settings: Summary, 50 per page, Sorted by Title

Send to: Filter your results:

Text availability
Abstract available
Free full text available
Full text available

Publication dates
5 years
10 years
Custom range...

Species
Humans
Other Animals

Article types
Clinical Trial
Meta-Analysis
Practice Guideline
Randomized
Controlled Trial
Review
Systematic Reviews
more ...

Languages
English
more ...

[Clear all](#)

[Choose additional filters](#)

Results: 1 to 50 of 2030

Selected: 5

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 41 Next > Last >>

[All \(4237\)](#)

[Free Full Text \(1717\)](#)

HINARI (2030)

- 1. [A 10 year study of the cause of death in children under 15 years in Manhica, Mozambique.](#)
Sacarlal J, Nhacolo AQ, Sigaúque A, Aide P, Machevo S, Nhampossa A, Letang E, Saúte F, Aponte JJ, Thangum T, et al. BMC Public Health. 2009 Feb 24;9:67. PMID: 19236726 [PubMed - indexed for Abstract] [Related citations](#)
- 2. [The 2000 Burkitt lymphoma trial in Uganda: a case-control study.](#)
Hesseling P, Broadhead R, Mansoor D, Schneider J, Molyneux E. Pediatr Blood Cancer. 2005 Mar;44(3):205-11. PMID: 15547922 [PubMed - indexed for Abstract] [Related citations](#)
- 3. [A 24-bp duplication in exon 10 of the CD4 gene in the Mediterranean area: role of the duplication in the pathogenesis of HIV-1 infection.](#)
Malaguamera L, Simporè J, Proietti F, Musumeci S. Genes Immun. 2003 Dec;4(8):570-4. PMID: 14647197 [PubMed - indexed for Abstract] [Related citations](#)
- 4. [A -436C>A polymorphism in the CD4 gene is associated with HIV-1 infection in childhood malaria.](#)
Schuldt K, Kretz CC, Timmann C, Sievertsen J, Ehmen C, Esser C, Loag W, Ansong D, Dering C, Evans J, Ziegler A, May J, Krammer PH, Agbenyega T, Horstmann RD. PLoS Genet. 2011 May;7(5):e1002066. Epub 2011 May 19. PMID: 21625619 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE] [Free PMC Article](#) [Related citations](#)
- [An 8-year survey on the occurrence of imported malaria in a nonendemic area by](#)

Selecting Citations to Send/Export

You must place **check marks** in the boxes to the left of the citations that you wish to send to **File, Collections, Order, Clipboard** and **E-mail** options.

If you do not place **check marks** in the boxes, the entire search will be sent to the option you choose.

Note how PubMed lists the # of citations you have **checked**.

Manage Filters
more...
Clear
at PubMed
(4237) PubMed
See more...

Sending PubMed

Results to E-Mail

From the **Send To** menu, select **'E-mail.'**

Choose your format (**abstract** or **summary**) using the drop down menu.

Enter your e-mail address in the field provided. Click **'Email'** button to send.

The results will be sent to the e-mail address you entered.

The screenshot shows the PubMed interface with a 'Send to' dropdown menu open. A red box highlights the 'E-mail' section of the menu. Red arrows point from the text instructions to the 'E-mail' radio button, the 'Summary' format dropdown, the email address input field, and the 'E-mail' button.

Search: malaria infections AND Africa

Format: Summary

Sort by: Recently Added

Number to send: 20

E-mail: rhinel@ufl.edu

Additional text:

E-mail

"SPAM" filtering software notice

PLoS One. 2009 Sep 23;4(9):e7139.
PMID: 19774084 [PubMed - in process]
[Related articles](#) [Free article](#)

4. [\[Malaria in Croatia in the period between 1987 to 2006\]](#)
Perić D, Skrobonja I, Skrobonja A.



PubMed malaria infections AND africa

Search

Display Settings: Summary, 50 per page, Sorted by Title

Send to: Filter your results:

E-mail sent to rhinel@ufl.edu

All (4237)

Free Full Text (1717)

HINARI (2030)

Results: 1 to 50 of 2030

<< First < Prev Page 1 of 41 Next > Last >>

Manage Filters

[A 10 year study of the cause of death in children under 15 years in Manhica, Mozambique.](#)

1. [Mozambique.](#)
Sacarlal J, Nhacolo AQ, Sig Aide P, Machevo S, Nhamp...
Letang E, Saute F, Aponte J...
BMC Public Health. 2009 Feb 24;9...
PMID: 19236726 [PubMed - indexe...]
[Related citations](#)

PubMed E-Mail Confirmation

After you send the email, you will see a confirmation. PubMed notes that an e-mail has been sent to the address you entered.

Tip: Double-check that this is the correct address. (You can re-send to another address if necessary.)

[The 2000 Burkitt lymphoma](#)
2. Hesseling P, Broadhead R, Schneider J, Molyneux E.
Pediatr Blood Cancer. 2005 Mar;4...
PMID: 15547922 [PubMed - indexe...]
[Related citations](#)

[A 24-bp duplication in exon 3 to the Mediterranean area: resequencing of the FAS gene](#)
3. Malaguarnera L, Simporè J, Musumeci S.
Genes Immun. 2003 Dec;4(8):570...
PMID: 14647197 [PubMed - indexe...]
[Related citations](#)

[A -436C>A polymorphism in the human FAS gene promoter associated with severe childhood malaria.](#)
4. Schuldt K, Kretz CC, Timmann C, Sievertsen J, Ehmen C, Esser C, Loag W, Ansong D, Dering C, Evans J, Ziegler A, May J, Krammer PH, Agbenyega T, Horstmann RD.

PubMed

See more...

- [Choose additional filters](#)
- Text availability
 - Abstract available
 - Free full text available
 - Full text available
- Publication dates
 - 5 years
 - 10 years
 - Custom range...
- Species
 - Humans
 - Other Animals
- Article types
 - Clinical Trial
 - Meta-Analysis
 - Practice Guideline
 - Randomized Controlled Trial
 - Review
 - Systematic Reviews
 - more ...
- Languages
 - English
 - more ...
- [Clear all](#)
- [Choose additional filters](#)

PubMed Tips

Try this...	Tell PubMed...
Start with a keyword search	Enter keywords (and synonyms for these terms) you would expect to find in an <i>article title</i> or <i>abstract</i> [PubMed does not search the full text of articles.]
Search by phrase (“ ”)	Add quotations around words to tell PubMed to find an <i>exact phrase</i>
Search for words in the title [ti]	PubMed to search for words in article titles [Do not use this for comprehensive searches.] Ex: “pressure ulcer”[ti] AND mattress[ti].
Use Limits	Limit your results by <i>type of article, date range, age group, journal sets</i> , and more.
Search by Author [au]	Search PubMed for a particular author Ex: Rivara FP[au]
Find Related Citations	In the <i>abstract view</i> , take a look at <i>the related citations</i> generated for a particular article (right hand side of page)

PubMed Tips (continued)

Try This...	Tell PubMed...
<p>Construct a search using MeSH terms</p> <p>MeSH terms are Medical Subject Headings and are assigned to all indexed articles in PubMed</p> <p>MeSH terms describe what the article is about and <i>are a key in constructing targeted searches.</i></p>	<p>Once you've identified an article that looks relevant, take a look at the article's MeSH terms.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• In the abstract view, click on the + next to Publication Types, MeSH terms.• Click on a term to send it to the PubMed search box.• You may combine terms, but you may receive better results by starting with two or three terms.• You may add keywords to your search to narrow your results.

Key Points of PubMed


- PubMed is a free database of **citations, abstracts on health sciences and medical topics.**
- PubMed and HINARI used together locates health resources in an efficient way.
- **Via HINARI, get full-text access to many articles listed in PubMed.**
- Always **log in** to HINARI before using PubMed.
- PubMed offers several ways to display search results, showing different levels of detail or types of information about a given citation.

PubMed Tutorials

**Tutorials and
FAQs are
available on
the PubMed
home page**



The screenshot shows the PubMed home page with the following elements:

- NCBI logo and navigation links: [Resources](#) and [How To](#)
- PubMed logo and text: **PubMed.gov**, U.S. National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health
- Search bar: Search: PubMed
- Links: [Limits](#), [Advanced search](#), [Help](#)
- Header image: A stack of books.
- Section: **PubMed**
PubMed comprises more than 20 m books. Citations may include links to
- Section: **Using PubMed**
 - [PubMed Quick Start Guide](#)
 - [Full Text Articles](#)
 - [PubMed FAQs](#)
 - [PubMed Tutorials](#)
 - [New and Noteworthy](#) 
- Section: **PubMed Tools**
 - [PubMed Mobile](#)
 - [Single Citation Matcher](#)
 - [Batch Citation Matcher](#)
 - [Clinical Queries](#)
 - [Topic-Specific Queries](#)

PubMed Tutorial Examples

PubMed Tutorial

Be PubMed proficient. Take the [PubMed Tutorial](#).

Go to:

[Understanding the Vocabulary](#) - [Building the Search](#) - [Managing the Results](#) - [Saving the Search](#) - [Getting the Articles](#)

Quick Tours

The following are brief [animated tutorials](#) with audio for using PubMed. Running times are rounded to the nearest minute. Click on the link to launch the tour.

Searching PubMed

- [Search PubMed by Author](#) (2 min., May 2013)
- [Searching PubMed by Author and Subject](#) (1 min., May 2013)
- [PubMed Simple Subject Search](#) (1 min., March 2013)
- [PubMed Simple Subject Search: How It Works](#) (1 min., May 2013)
- [Use MeSH to Build a Better PubMed Query](#) (3 min., YouTube video, February 2013)
- [PubMed: The Filters Sidebar](#) (2 min., YouTube video, December 2012)
- [Search for a Journal](#) (2 min., January 2013) - See also [Searching for Journals in the NLM Catalog](#)

Saving Searches (My NCBI)

- [Save Searches and Set E-mail Alerts](#) (2 min., YouTube video, May 2013)
- [E-mail Alerts for Articles from Your Favorite Journals](#) (3 min., March 2013)

Collections and Bibliographies (My NCBI)

- [Save Search Results in Collections](#) (3 min., YouTube video, August 2012)
- [Editing Collections](#) (3 min., May 2013)
- [My Bibliography](#) (3 min., YouTube video, January 2012)
- [My Bibliography: Public Access Compliance](#) (3 min., YouTube video, April 2013)



Hot Topics

- [My Bibliography: Public Access Compliance](#)

Using CINAHL via the HINARI Gateway: Objectives

By the end of the session, participants will be able to:

- Access CINAHL via the HINARI gateway.
- Describe how CINAHL and HINARI can be used together.
- Conduct a basic search for citations, abstracts, and articles in CINAHL.
- Save and send CINAHL search results to an e-mail address or EndNote Basic.
- Identify additional resources for CINAHL instruction.

CINAHL + HINARI: Why both?

- **Used together, CINAHL and HINARI allow for more efficient and effective searching.**
 - CINAHL helps you to conduct targeted searches of peer-reviewed health literature.
 - CINAHL shows you what information is available on a specific topic.
 - HINARI provides the free, full-text access to the articles that you find via CINAHL.

ACCESS THE CINAHL DATABASE ON HINARI THROUGH THE LINK: *SEARCH INSIDE HINARI FULL-TEXT THROUGH DATABASE AND ARTICLE SEARCHING.*



To Search the CINAHL database click on the "Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching" link on HINARI.

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the database
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Register for HINARI Find out what you need to know about registering

Sorted by: Subject Language Publisher

Developing world to access health research

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z View complete list of journals

Books collection

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z View complete list of books

Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed more info

Search inside HINARI full-text through database and article searching

Reference sources

Free collections

-- SELECT FREE COLLECTION --

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials
- FAQs

Content Home

Find by: **Subject** **Language** **Publisher**

Browse databases

Accessible Content All Items

You have full access to this content through HINARI.

You do not have full access to this content through HINARI.

- African Journals Online
- AIM (African Index Medicus)
- Bill Tracker
- BLDS Index Medicus Development Studies
- CINAHL
- Environmental Issues & Policy Index
- Food Science and Technology Abstracts - (1994 - 2008)
- General Case Digest
- Global Health Archive (1910 - 1972)
- Google Scholar
- Halsbury's Laws Index
- Halsbury's SI Citator
- Halsbury's Statutes Citator
- IMEMR (Index Medicus for the WHO Eastern Mediterranean Region)
- IMSEAR (Index Medicus for South-East Asia Region)
- Informit Health Collection
- Key OJ Material
- LILACS (Latin Am. & Carib. Center on Health Sci Info)
- Popline
- Scirus
- Scopus (Elsevier)
- Specialist News Analysis
- Summon-HINARI Search (pilot)
- UK Act Summaries
- UK Journals Index

Here is the link to the CINAHL database.



Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering

What is CINAHL? CINAHL®

Available via EBSCOhost®

- CINAHL - Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature
- Provides access to the literature in nursing and 17 allied health disciplines, including: medical/laboratory technology and radiologic technology.
- Over 4600 journals are indexed, including virtually all English language nursing journals along with selected titles in biomedicine, alternative therapies, and consumer health.

New Search | Publications | CINAHL Headings | Evidence-Based Care Sheets | More ▾ | Sign In

Searching: CINAHL Plus with Full Text | Choose Databases »

Suggest Subject Terms

HIV in Select a Field (optional) ▾

AND ▾ Swaziland in Select a Field (optional) ▾

AND ▾ in Select a Field (optional) ▾

Basic Search | Advanced Search | Visual Search | Search History/Alerts | Preferences »

Searching CINAHL

- Enter **your subject terms**.
 - Type your search terms into the search boxes on the Advanced screen.
 - Choose the field(s) you want to search from the pull down boxes and click Search.
 - Use the asterisk (*) to search word roots, e.g. transplant* retrieves transplant, transplants, or transplantation
- **Limit your Search**.
 - Narrow your search to a lower number of more precise results by **selecting options** such as Research Article, desired Age Groups, Language, Publication Type, Peer Reviewed, etc. from the options available by clicking Show More in the left column next to the Search Results.
 - Note **the Clinical Queries refinement**, which limits search retrieval to scientifically sound and clinically relevant study reports in five research areas: therapy, prognosis, review, qualitative and causation (etiology).
 - Note the option to limit results where either **the First Author is a Nurse** or **Any Author is a Nurse**.

Limit your Results in CINAHL

Limit your results

Full Text

Abstract Available

Published Date from

Month Year: to Month
Year:

Peer Reviewed

Research Article



Exclude MEDLINE records

Clinical Queries

All
Therapy - High Sensitivity
Therapy - High Specificity
Therapy - Best Balance

Publication Type

Statistics
Systematic Review
Tables/Charts
Teaching Materials

Age Groups

Child: 6-12 years
Adolescent: 13-18 years
Adult: 19-44 years
Middle Aged: 45-64 years

References Available

Publication Year from

to

Author

Publication

English Language



Exclude Pre-CINAHL

Include Pre-CINAHL

Evidence-Based Practice

Journal Subset

All
Africa
Allied Health
Alternative/Complementary Therapies

Language

All
Afrikaans
Chinese
Danish

Pregnancy

Inpatients

Outpatients

View Results and Find Full-Text

- **View results:**
 - Click on the **Article Title** to view more information about that item.
 - Change the way all results are displayed using the **Page Options** link above the search results.
 - If the full text of an article is contained within CINAHL, images found from within the article, such as tables and figures, may appear below the citation in the search results.
- **Find full-text articles:**
 - Look for links to HTML or PDF Full Text below each citation.
 - If full-text is not available through CINAHL, check the HINARI journal list by title of the journal.

1. Evaluation of an Intervention to Increase Human Immunodeficiency Virus Testing Among Youth in Manzini, Swaziland: A Randomized Control Trial.

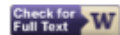


Academic Journal

(includes abstract) Burnett, Sarah M.; Weaver, Marcia R.; Mody-Pan, Priti N.; Reynolds Thomas, Liz A.; Mar, Corinne M.; Journal of Adolescent Health, 2011 May; 48 (5): 507-13. (journal article - randomized controlled trial, research, tables/charts) ISSN: 1054-139X PMID: 21501811

Abstract: There is an urgent need for effective HIV prevention programs for adolescents in Swaziland, given the high prevalence of HIV and lack of HIV-related knowledge and skills among Swazi you...

Subjects: HIV Infections; HIV Education; HIV Education; Health Knowledge; HIV Infections; Health Behavior; Adolescent: 13-18 years; Male; Female



2. Effectiveness of a training program to increase the capacity of health care providers to provide HIV/AIDS care and treatment in Swaziland.



Academic Journal

(includes abstract) Kamiru HN; Ross MW; Bartholomew LK; McCurdy SA; Kline MW; AIDS Care, 2009 Nov; 21 (11): 1463-70. (journal article - research, tables/charts) ISSN: 0954-0121 PMID: 20024725

Implementation of HIV care and treatment programs in sub-Saharan Africa is a complex undertaking that requires training of health care providers (HCPs). Many sub-Saharan African countries have in...

Subjects: Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome; Antiviral Agents; Attitude of Health Personnel; Health Personnel; HIV Education; HIV Infections; Self-Efficacy; Adult: 19-44 years; Female; Male



PDF Full Text (109.4KB)

Link to full text

3. Experiences of nurses working in Voluntary Counseling and Testing Services in Swaziland.



Academic Journal

(includes abstract) Mkhabela MPS; Mavundla TR; Sukati NA; JANAC: Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care, 2008 Nov-Dec; 19 (6): 470-9. (journal article - research, tables/charts) ISSN: 1055-3290 PMID: 19007725

Swaziland is among the countries in the sub-Saharan Africa with high rates of HIV infection. The Swazi Government established Voluntary Counseling and Testing Services (VCT) as part of its respon...

Subjects: Empowerment; HIV Education; Infection; Stress, Occupational; Volunteer Workers; Female; Male

Cited References: (39) Times Cited in this Database: (4)

5. Primary and preferred sources for HIV/AIDS and sexual risk behavior information among adolescents in Swaziland, Southern Africa.



Academic Journal

(includes abstract) Buseh AG; Glass LK; McElmurry BJ; Mkhabela M; Sukati NA; International Journal of Nursing Studies, 2002 Jul; 39 (5): 525-38. (journal article - pictorial, research, tables/charts) ISSN: 0020-7489 PMID: 11996873

The HIV/AIDS epidemic in Sub-Saharan Africa poses a massive diffusion and persuasion challenge for health professionals. Individuals working with adolescents to prevent the spread of HIV/AIDS mus...

Subjects: HIV Education; Students, High School; Student Attitudes; Risk Taking Behavior; Sex Education; Adolescent: 13-18 years; Male; Female

Cited References: (44) Times Cited in this Database: (4)

Print, Email, Save, Export Results

- **To move groups of records:** use the **Folder** feature.
 - Click **Add to folder** below your desired citations .
 - **Open** your folder by clicking Folder at the top of the page.
 - Select items by checking individual boxes or Select All.
 - Select the action you would like to take.
 - **Print** - Select from the available formatting options. Click Print.
 - **Email** - Fill out the form including full email address and subject for the email subject line. Select other options e.g., format, and click Send.
 - **Save** - Choose your options as above. Click Save.
 - **Export** - Automatically move results to EndNote Basic. Check the radio button beside Direct Export to the software of your choice. Click Save. EndNote Basic should now activate.
NOTE: Check your references after import to make sure they have imported correctly.
- **To move individual records:**
 - Click on the title of the article to see the full record and the options as above.

CINAHL Basic Tips

Try This...	Tell CINAHL...
Limit to Research Articles	Check the <i>Research Article</i> box to show only research articles in your results
Limit to Peer Reviewed Articles	Check the <i>Peer Reviewed</i> box to show only results from peer reviewed journals in your results
Exclude PubMed Results	Check the <i>Exclude MEDLINE Records</i> box to show only results unique to CINAHL
Limit to Evidence-Based Practice	Check the <i>Evidence-Based Practice</i> box to retrieve articles from evidence-based practice journals
Find Similar Results	View a citation of interest and click the title to see the Detailed Record. Click on <i>Find Similar Results</i> on the left side of the screen.
Search by CINAHL Heading	Select a citation of interest and click the title to see the Detailed Display. Inspect the <i>Major Subjects and Minor Subjects</i> fields in the citation record. Click on an individual term to run a search on that subject heading or copy desired terms into individual search boxes to create a new search.

CINAHL Instruction

- For more detailed information on searching the CINAHL database, see:
 - the CINAHL section on the *Swaziland: Health-related Information Resources for on Students and Faculty* libguide <http://libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swaziland>
 - CINAHL User Guide http://support.epnet.com/knowledge_base/detail.php?id=4256

Using **POPLINE**[®]

- *www.popline.org*
- A database of population, family planning, and reproductive health literature
- Search for journal articles, books, grey literature
- **Offers document delivery of full-text documents and articles at no cost to Swaziland individuals and institutions**
 - Limit request to maximum 15 documents.
 - To order a document or article via POPLINE, click on the “Add to Cart” option in the citation.

POPLINE Search Request

All Fields AND ▾ family planning

Title AND ▾

Keyword AND ▾ Adolescents ○

Region/Country AND ▾ Africa Sub Saharan ○

Author AND ▾

Source AND ▾

Language AND ▾ ○

Years From To

Document #

Limit By Peer Reviewed Journal Article Gray Literature

POPLINE Search Results

Sort by: [Relevancy](#) [Most Recent](#)

Your search found 19 Results

Filter By Keywords:

[Adolescents](#)

[Research Report](#)

[Reproductive Health](#)

[Adolescents Female](#)

[Family Planning](#)

Filter By Region / Country:

[Africa](#)

[Africa Sub Saharan](#)

Filter By Year:

[2013](#)

[2012](#)

[2011](#)

[2008](#)

[2001](#)

1 335200

 Peer Reviewed [FULL TEXT](#)

Tell them you are planning for the future: Gender norms and family planning among adolescents in northern Uganda.

Adams MK; Salazar E; Lundgren R

International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics. 2013; [4] p.



2 335102

 Peer Reviewed [DOI](#) [FULL TEXT](#)

Reproductive health service utilization and associated factors among adolescents (15-19 years old) in Gondar town, Northwest Ethiopia.

Feleke SA; Koye DN; Demssie AF; Mengesha ZB

BMC Health Services Research. 2013 Aug 3; 13:294.



3 338055

 Peer Reviewed [DOI](#)

Individual-and School-Level correlates of HIV Testing among secondary school students in Kenya.

Tenkorang EY; Maticka-Tyndale E

Studies in Family Planning. 2013 Jun; 44(2):169-187.



Additional HINARI Training

- See *Swaziland: Health Information Resources for Students and Faculty at SCU* libguide for training resources libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swaziland
- The HINARI homepage has a “Training Materials” link.
- Can also go directly to: www.who.int/hinari/training/en/



Logged in from: Test Account

- HINARI
- About HINARI
- Access the content
- Eligibility
- Partners
- Training Materials**
- FAQs

Content Home

Find by: Subject Language Publisher

HINARI - Enabling the developing world to access health research

Journals collection

View complete list of journals

Books collection

View complete list of books

Search inside HINARI full-text using PubMed more info

Additional HINARI training is linked from either the HINARI home page or a **Training Materials** link on the **HINARI Access the content** page. This link will direct you to additional resources.

Register for HINARI
Find out what you need to know about registering



Contact us Privacy Policy

Training Materials include:

- **Distance Learning courses:** HINARI short course; 4-6 hrs.
- **HINARI User Training Video Series:** series of short videos on HINARI basics; total 30 minutes
- **Training modules:** comprehensive overview of HINARI with exercises; 9 modules
- **Brief Training:** HINARI short course
- **Training Tools:** 9 PowerPoint presentations on HINARI [see next slide for examples]
- **Presentations**
- **Authorship skills:** how to write a paper, copyright


[HINARI](#)[About HINARI](#)[Access the content](#)[Eligibility](#)[Partners](#)[Training materials](#)[Promoting HINARI](#)[Contributions](#)

HINARI Training Materials

Distance learning courses

The HINARI Short Course (for users) and the HINARI Train the Trainers Course (for trainers from developed countries) are online on the Medical Library Association (USA) distance learning server as well as on the Information Training and Outreach Center for Africa (ITOCA) site.

These courses are self-paced, take 4-6 hours. Upon completion of the exercises, students will receive certificates.


Access and registration to distance learning courses :

- [through the Medical Library Association \(USA\)](#) 
- [through the Information Training and Outreach Center for Africa \(ITOCA\)](#) 

HINARI User Training Video Series

This free Video Series consist of short videos that users at HINARI institutions can watch to learn HINARI basics, such as what is HINARI, how to access e-journals via HINARI, and how to search PubMed via HINARI. Videos are available online, and can also be freely downloaded or ordered on CD for no charge. Audio and text files are included. The website includes optional online quizzes and exercises. The whole series can be watched in under 30 minutes.

These materials are available through a Duke University project.

- [Training videos](#) 

Training modules

These modules are the components of the 'Train the Trainers' course. The material is comprehensive overview of the program. Each module contains a presentation and practical exercises.

Tip of the month

- [PubMed update](#)

Material de treinamento HINARI

[HINARI Capacitação em Português](#)

Training on Sister Programmes



Training materials for Access to Global Online Research in Agriculture 



Training materials for Online Access to Research in the Environment 

Photo Album

[HINARI Trainers Photo Album](#) 

Information Training and Outreach Center for Africa (ITOCA)

Brief training

HINARI Short Course

Basic HINARI skills including Background, Registration & Login, Searching Strategies, HINARI and PubMed website features, MY NCBI and Training Materials. Self-paced, 4-8 hours to complete; also available as a distance learning course

CH-1211 Geneva 27
Switzerland
Fax: +41 22 791 4150
hinari@who.int

Training tools

↓ [Hinari 10 top Hints for use](#)

📎 ppt, 321kb

Useful ideas to use HINARI

↓ [HINARI: Access Problems and Solutions - updated 02 2010](#)

📎 ppt, 1.10Mb

Answers for common access problems

↓ [HINARI: The Basics - updated 02 2010](#)

📎 doc, 46kb

One page summary of key points

[HINARI: Do's and Don'ts - updated 04 2010](#)

Summary of copyright do's and don'ts

↓ [HINARI Frequently Asked Questions](#)

📎 ppt, 307kb

Common questions asked by others

↓ [HINARI Payment: The Basics - updated 05 2009](#)

📎 doc, 30kb

Outline of procedures for Band 2 countries

↓ [HINARI Printing, Copying, Saving and Emailing Articles: Pro](#)

- updated 03 2009

📎 ppt, 1.96Mb

Answers for common printing and downloading problems

↓ [HINARI Registration Guidelines - updated 12 2010](#)

📎 pdf, 266kb

A step by step guide to registering

↓ [HINARI Training Material Overview - updated 09 2010](#)

📎 ppt, 2.29Mb

A summary of the HINARI training material - for trainers & cou

This slide highlights the **Brief training HINARI Short Course** and various **Training Tools** plus **Presentations**. Also note the **Authorship Skills** material – series of modules written to assist researchers in publishing their outcomes.

Presentations

↓ [HINARI & R4L Overview for visitors from Eligible Countries - updated 12 2010](#)

📎 ppt, 2.33Mb

Overview for potential users or individuals who have linkages with eligible institutions.

[HINARI Overview for Registered Institutions - updated 04 2010](#)

For presentation at HINARI registered institutions; to promote the various resources (e-journals, reference sources, databases, etc.) to potential users.

Authorship skills

[Hinari Authorship Skills](#)

Modules developed to assist authors in HINARI eligible countries; includes 'How to Write a Scientific Paper/Structured Abstract', 'Copyright and Plagiarism', 'Strategies of Effective Writing' and a 'Web-Bibliography'.

HINARI ‘Additional Resources’ Modules

- 7.1 – CINAHL Database for HINARI Users (nursing and allied health resources)
- 7.2 – Evidence-based Practice Resources for HINARI users
- 7.3 – WHO Resources
- 7.4 – Information Literacy
- 7.5 – E-book Resources for HINARI users (HINARI and Internet resources)

http://hinari-gw.who.int/whalecomwww.who.int/whalecom0/hinari/training/module_7_additional_resources/en/index.html

Practice

- Practice using HINARI and PubMed or CINAHL on your own time.
- Encourage others at SCU to use HINARI.
- Remember the HINARI Do's & Don'ts!

Plagiarism: What is it? What does it look like?



<http://1.bp.blogspot.com/CPjC5DPMGhs/R4c-Z6nij/AAAAAAAAAG0/CLqjRDQF0cg/s320/plagiarism600pxw.jpg>
(accessed 21 August 2009)

What is plagiarism?

- **Plagiarism:** a form of academic dishonesty, where writing, ideas, images, etc. are copied directly without permission, or used without giving proper credit
- **Examples of plagiarism:**
 - **Rearranging a few words** from another source and using it as your own idea.
 - **Copying and pasting** a small quote and not giving its author credit with a footnote.
 - **Copying a paragraph from an encyclopedia** without citing the source.
 - **Having another student write a paper** which you present as your own original work or **reusing your own paper** for use in another assignment without *explicit* permission from the instructor.

Why is citation important?

- Helps avoid plagiarism
- Acknowledges the work of other authors and researchers
- Respects intellectual property rights
- Shows awareness of and familiarity with other research and ideas in your field
- Makes your writing more persuasive and credible
- Provides evidence for your claims

Citing Web & Electronic Resources

- There are many different citation styles.
- Some commonly used scientific citation styles:
 - American Psychological Association (APA)
 - AMA
 - Vancouver style
- Always be consistent in how you cite resources.
- Use the citation style required by your instructor.

Key Points of today's session

- **Types and formats** of health information on the web
- **HINARI** gateway: “do’s and don’ts” of using HINARI, logging in, key features of HINARI, accessing full-text articles, eJournals, eBooks and reference sources.
- **Evaluate** resources on the web
- Basic **searching of PubMed and CINAHL** to find citations to health-related journal articles
- Meaning of **plagiarism and citation styles**
- *Swaziland Health-related Information for Students and Faculty*
libguide:<http://libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swa>



For more information

*Swaziland Health-related Information
Resources for Students and Faculty*

libguide:[http://libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swazi
land](http://libguides.hsl.washington.edu/swaziland)